

STATE NORMAL SCHOOL  
SALEM, MASSACHUSETTS

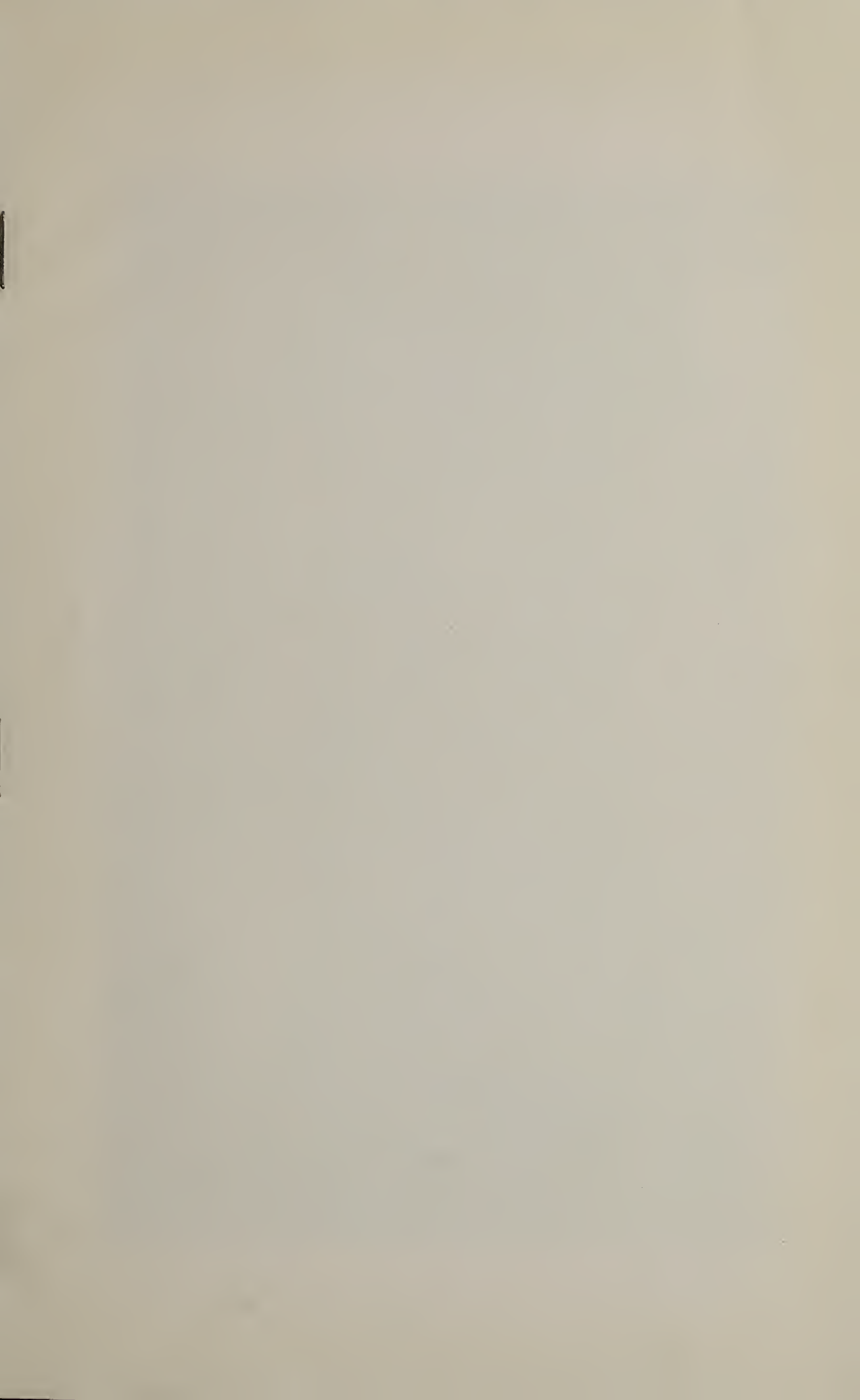


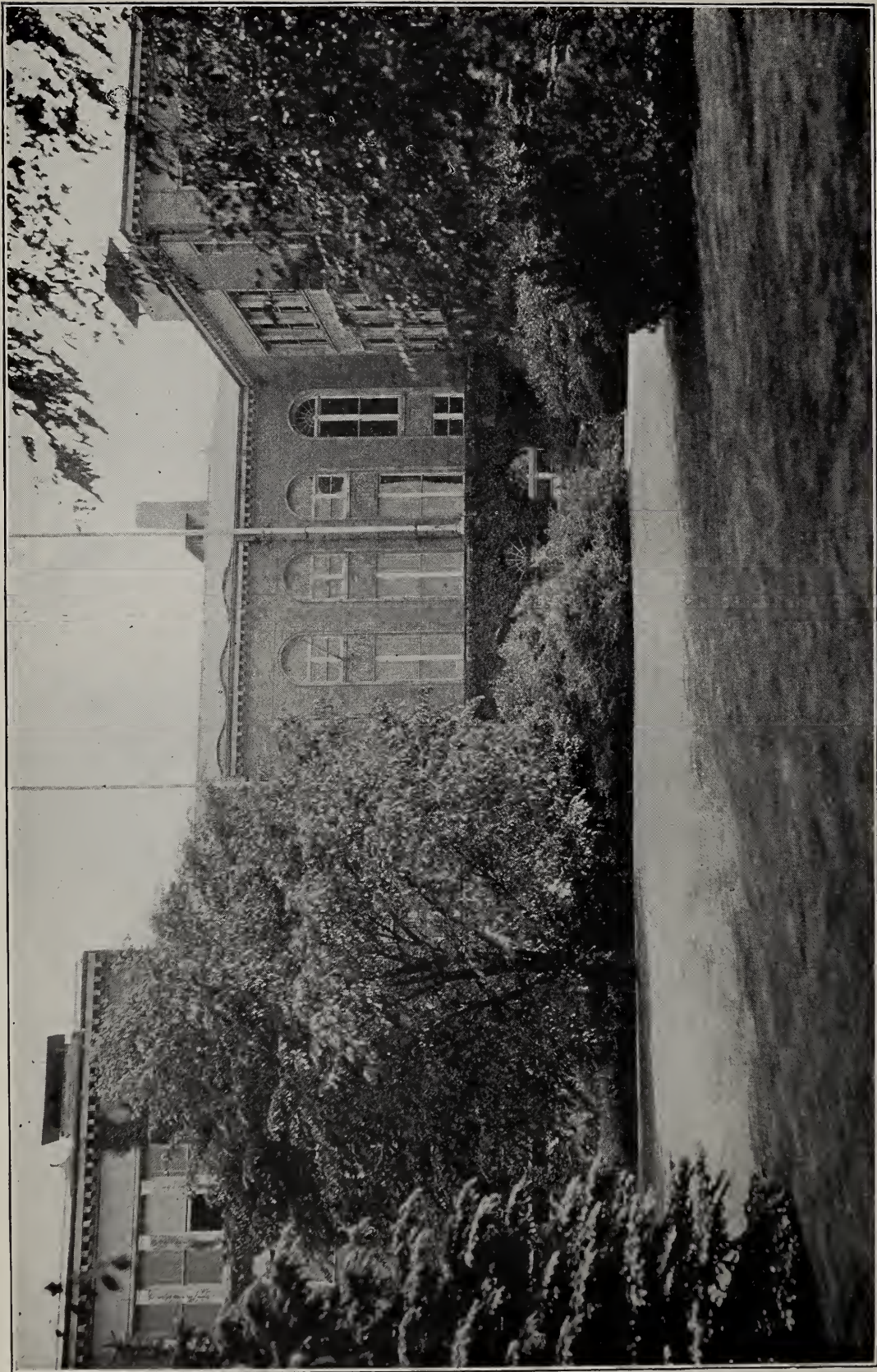
SEVENTY-SIXTH YEAR

1929-1930

JUNE 1930







NORMAL SCHOOL BUILDING

# THE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION

PAYSON SMITH, *Commissioner of Education*

FRANK W. WRIGHT, *Director, Division of Elementary  
and Secondary Education and Normal Schools*

GEORGE H. VARNEY, *Business Agent*

ARTHUR B. LORD, *Supervisor of Office Organization*

## INSTRUCTORS

### THE NORMAL SCHOOL

JOSEPH ASBURY PITMAN, Ed.D., Principal	Education
GERTRUDE BROWN GOLDSMITH, M.A.	Nature study, gardening
CHARLES ELMER DONER	Penmanship
WALTER GEORGE WHITMAN, A.M.	Physical science
VERNA BELLE FLANDERS, B.S.	Geography
LENA GRAYSON FITZHUGH, A.B.	History and social science
ALEXANDER HUGH SPROUL, M.S.	Business education
MARIE BADGER	Office training, typewriting
FLORENCE BARNES CRUTTENDEN, B.S., A.M.	History and social science
MAUD LYMAN HARRIS, A.M.	Literature, English
ALICE HAYWARD EDWARDS, A.B.	Office training, shorthand
AMY ESTELL WARE, M.A.	Geography
CAROLINE EDITH PORTER, B.S., M.A.	Children's literature, reading
HAROLD FRANCIS PHILLIPS, M.C.S.	Accounting, business
MILDRED BROWNING STONE, B.S.Ed.	Arithmetic
GEORGE FALLOWS MOODY, B.S.Ed., LL.B.	Education
MIRA WALLACE	Physical education and hygiene
LUCY STATEN BELL, B.S.	Librarian. Library practice
JEAN FRANCIS BAIRD, B.S.Ed.	Assistant, drawing and handwork
LEON HOWARD ROCKWELL, B.S., A.M.	Education
DOROTHY MARIE LYONS, B.S.Ed., A.M.	English
CHARLES FRANCIS WOODS	Music
CLARA MIRIAM GALE, M.Ed.	Drawing and handwork
VIOLA JENNER RUST	Assistant, physical education and hygiene
LILLIAN M. HOFF, B.S., M.A.	Special education. Field supervisor
ELIZABETH ROBERTS, A.B., Ed.M.	English, salesmanship
FREDERIKA MOORE, M.D.	School Physician
ANN KEENAN CLARK	Bookkeeper and secretary
LOUISE CAROLINE WELLMAN	Registrar

### THE TRAINING SCHOOL

GEORGE FALLOWS MOODY, B.S.Ed., LL.B.	Director
HAZEL ELIZABETH ROUNDS	Supervisor, Grade 8
ESTHER LOUISE SMALL	Supervisor, Grade 7
LILLIAN MAUDE BESSE	Supervisor, Grade 6
MARY LILLIAN PERHAM	Supervisor, Grade 5
MARY EVELYN HUTCHINGS	Supervisor, Grade 4
MARY ELIZABETH JAMES	Supervisor, Grade 3
MARY FOSTER WADE	Supervisor, Grade 2
SYBIL INEZ TUCKER	Supervisor, Grade 1
MARGARET ANGELA HENRY	Assistant, Grade 1
ETHEL VERA KNIGHT	Kindergartner
ELEANOR ELIZABETH WALKER	Special class
FLORENCE ADAMS, B.S.Ed.	Household arts
GEORGE WILLIAM LITTLE	Practical arts

## CALENDAR

1930

January 1, Wednesday . . . . .	A holiday
January 27, Monday . . . . .	Second half-year begins
March 1, Saturday . . . . .	Recess begins
March 10, Monday . . . . .	Recess ends at 9.30 A.M.
April 18 . . . . .	Good Friday; a holiday
May 3, Saturday . . . . .	Recess begins
May 12, Monday . . . . .	Recess ends at 9.30 A.M.
May 30, Friday . . . . .	Memorial Day; a holiday
June 5, Thursday } . . . . .	Entrance examinations
June 6, Friday } . . . . .	
June 12, Thursday . . . . .	Class day
June 13, Friday . . . . .	Graduation exercises at 10.30 A.M.
June 27, Friday . . . . .	Training school closes
September 8, Monday . . . . .	Training school opens
September 8, Monday } . . . . .	Entrance examinations
September 9, Tuesday } . . . . .	
September 10, Wednesday . . . . .	Academic year begins at 9.30 A.M.
October 13, Monday . . . . .	Columbus Day; a holiday
November 11, Tuesday . . . . .	Armistice Day; a holiday
November 26, Wednesday . . . . .	Recess begins at 12.25 P.M.
December 1, Monday . . . . .	Recess ends at 9.30 A.M.
December 23, Tuesday . . . . .	Recess begins at the close of school
January 5, Monday . . . . .	Recess ends at 9.30 A.M.

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January 26, Monday . . . . .	Second half-year begins
February 21, Saturday . . . . .	Recess begins
March 2, Monday . . . . .	Recess ends at 9.30 A.M.
April 20, Monday . . . . .	Good Friday; a holiday
May 2, Saturday . . . . .	Patriot's Day; a holiday
May 11, Monday . . . . .	Recess begins
June 4, Thursday } . . . . .	Entrance examinations
June 5, Friday } . . . . .	
June 11, Thursday . . . . .	Class day
June 12, Friday . . . . .	Graduation exercises at 10.30 A.M.
June 26, Friday . . . . .	Training school closes

\* See program of examinations, page 3.

NOTE.—The daily sessions of the school are from 9.30 to 12.25, and from 1.05 to 3.45 o'clock. The time from 8.30 to 9.30 and from 3.00 to 3.45 o'clock is to be used for study by all students who are in the building. From 3.00 to 3.45 o'clock, all students who have no class assignment are subject to appointments for conferences with members of the faculty at the discretion of the latter. Lectures before the entire school will frequently be held at this time. The regular weekly holiday of both the normal and the training schools is on Saturday.

The telephone call of the normal school is Salem 375; of the training school, Salem 344.

The principal's residence is at 1 Fairfield Street, and his telephone call is Salem 34.

## PROGRAM OF ENTRANCE EXAMINATIONS

Candidates are not required to present themselves at the school earlier than the hour of the first examination they wish to take.

THURSDAY, JUNE 5, AND MONDAY, SEPTEMBER 8, 1930

8.30-10.30	English literature and composition . . . . .	3 units	
Foreign Language Commercial Subjects 10.30-12.30	{	Latin . . . . .	2, 3 or 4 units
		Stenography (including typewriting)	1 or 2 units
		Bookkeeping . . . . .	1 unit
		Commercial geography . . . . .	½ or 1 unit
		Commercial law . . . . .	½ unit
Social Studies 1.30-4.30	{	Community civics . . . . .	½ or 1 unit
		American history and civics . . . . .	1 unit
		History to about 1700 . . . . .	1 unit
		European history since 1700 . . . . .	1 unit
		Economics . . . . .	½ unit
		Problems of democracy . . . . .	½ or 1 unit
		Ancient history . . . . .	1 unit
		English history . . . . .	1 unit
Medieval and modern history . . . . .	1 unit		

FRIDAY, JUNE 6, AND TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 9, 1930

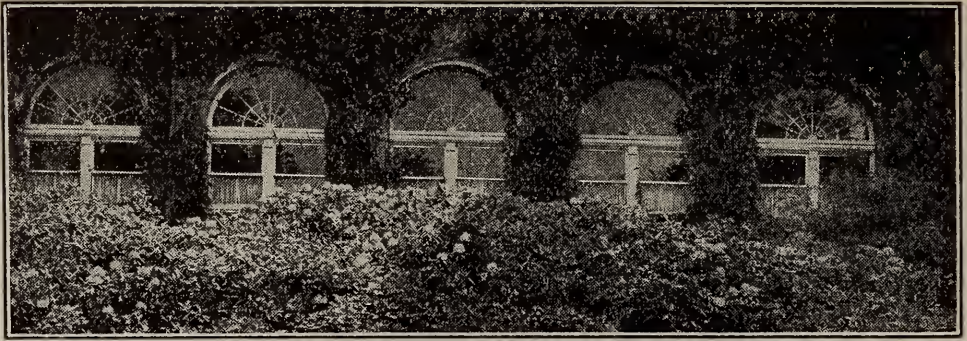
Mathematics 8.30-10.30	{	Algebra . . . . .	1 unit
		Arithmetic . . . . .	1 unit
		Geometry . . . . .	1 unit
		College review mathematics . . . . .	1 unit
Foreign Language 10.30-12.30	{	French . . . . .	2 or 3 units
		Spanish . . . . .	2 units
		German . . . . .	2 or 3 units
Science 1.30-4.00	{	General science . . . . .	½ or 1 unit
		Biology, botany, or zoology . . . . .	½ or 1 unit
		Chemistry . . . . .	1 unit
		Physics . . . . .	1 unit
		Physical geography . . . . .	½ or 1 unit
		Physiology and hygiene . . . . .	½ or 1 unit
Fine and Practical Arts 3.30-5.00	{	Home economics . . . . .	1 or 2 units
		Manual training* . . . . .	1 unit
		Drawing . . . . .	½ or 1 unit

All candidates who are to take examinations in a given field are expected to present themselves promptly at the time set for the beginning of the examinations in that field.

Candidates are not to present themselves for examinations in subjects not pursued for an equal number of points, in terms of our entrance requirements, during the last four years of the secondary school.

\* To be accepted for the practical arts course at Fitchburg and Massachusetts School of Art only.

Students who have completed the third year in a secondary school may take preliminary examinations *in not more than five units* other than English. English may not be taken as a preliminary.



## STATE NORMAL SCHOOL

SALEM, MASSACHUSETTS

### AIMS AND PURPOSES

The aim of the school is distinctly professional. Normal schools are maintained by the State in order that the children in the public schools of the Commonwealth may have teachers of superior ability; therefore no student may be admitted to, or retained in, the school who does not give reasonable promise of developing into an efficient teacher.

The school offers as thorough a course of academic instruction as time permits and the claims of professional training demand. The subjects of the public school curriculum are carefully reviewed with reference to methods of teaching. The professional training includes the study of physiology and hygiene, and of psychology from a professional standpoint; the principles of education upon which all good teaching is founded; observation and practice in the application of these principles; and a practical study of children, under careful direction. In all the work of the school there is a constant and persistent effort to develop a true professional spirit, to reveal to the student the wealth of opportunity which is open to the teacher, and the grandeur of a life of service.

### APPLICATION FOR ADMISSION

Applications will be accepted from January 1 to June 14 inclusive of the year in which the candidate wishes to enter the school. All credentials must be in the office of the normal school before June 15.

On July 1 a statement will be mailed to each candidate: that she is admitted; that she is on the waiting list of qualified applicants; or that she has failed to qualify. Candidates who, after being informed that they have qualified, decide not to enter the school should inform the office of their withdrawal immediately in order that others may be admitted from the waiting lists to fill the vacant places.

No place will be held for a student who is not present at the opening of the session on Wednesday, September 10, 1930 unless she has the previous permission of the principal to be absent on that day.

### EVALUATION OF CREDENTIALS

When the number of qualified applicants on July 1 is in excess of the number that can be admitted, the plan for selecting students outlined on page 7 will be in effect.

### REQUIREMENTS FOR ADMISSION

I. APPLICATION FOR ADMISSION.—Every candidate for admission to a normal school is required to fill out a blank entitled Application for Admission to a State Normal School and send it to the principal of the normal school that he desires to enter. This blank may be secured from the principal of the high school or the normal school, and should be filed as soon after January 1 of the senior year of the applicant as is convenient, and, together with other necessary blanks must be filed before June 15 of that year.

Under the rules of the Massachusetts Department of Education, applications for admission to the normal schools of the State may not be received prior to

January 1 of the year in which the candidate desires to be admitted. Applications for succeeding years may be renewed under the same condition.

II. **BLANKS TO BE FILED BY THE HIGH SCHOOL PRINCIPAL.**<sup>1</sup>—The principal of the high school last attended is expected to fill out two blanks, one giving the high school record, and the other a rating of personal characteristics, and send them to the principal of the normal school so that he will receive them before June 15.

III. **GENERAL QUALIFICATIONS.**—Every candidate for admission as a regular student must meet the following requirements:—

1. *Health.*—The candidate must be in good physical condition and free from any disease, infirmity, or other defect that would unfit him for public school teaching. Each applicant must pass a satisfactory physical examination before final admission can be gained. This examination will be given at the normal school at Salem, by the school physician, soon after the opening of the term in September.

2. *High School Graduation.*—The candidate must be a graduate of a standard four-year high school, or have equivalent preparation.

3. *Completion of Fifteen Units of High School Work.*—The high school record must show the completion of fifteen units accepted by the high school in meeting graduation requirements, a unit being defined as follows:—

A unit represents a year's study in any subject in a secondary school, so planned as to constitute approximately one-fourth of a full year of work for a pupil of normal ability. To count as a unit, the recitation periods shall aggregate approximately 120 sixty-minute hours. Time occupied by shop or laboratory work counts one-half as much as time in recitation.

4. *Personal Characteristics.*—The rating of personal characteristics and the moral character of the candidate, must, in the judgment of the principal of the normal school, warrant the admission of the candidate.

IV. **SCHOLARSHIP REQUIREMENTS.**—Of the fifteen units presented for admission, at least ten must be selected from the list given below in Section V, and must be of a satisfactory grade as determined by certification or examination. Three of these ten units must be in English and one in American history and civics. (Applicants for admission to the practical arts curriculum of the Fitchburg Normal School may substitute evidence of practical experience in some industrial pursuit to meet a part of the above requirements.)

1. *Certification.*—Credit by certification may be granted in any subject in which the candidate has secured a certifying mark (A or B) in each year for which such credit is claimed, provided that the student is a graduate of a Class A high school or is in the upper half<sup>2</sup> of the graduating class of a Class B high school.

2. *Examination.*—Any candidate not securing credit by certification for ten units must secure credit for the remaining number of units by examination in subjects chosen from the list in Section V.

3. Candidates are not to present themselves for examinations in subjects not pursued during the last four years of the secondary school.

#### V. LIST OF SUBJECTS FOR CERTIFICATION OR EXAMINATION

##### *Required (4 units)*

English, literature, and composition . . . . .	3
American history and civics . . . . .	1

<sup>1</sup>These forms should be obtained from the office of the Department of Education.

<sup>2</sup>The upper half of a graduating class shall, for this purpose, consist of those pupils who have obtained the highest rank as determined by counting for each pupil in the graduating class the number of units in which he has secured the mark of B increased by twice the number of units in which he has secured the mark of A.

*Elective (6 units)*

The candidate may make up the total of six elective units from any combination of the subjects listed below, except that these units must be so distributed that the number offered in any field shall not exceed the limits set for it, and with the proviso that the minimum total amount offered in any one of these six fields shall be one unit.

	Units
Social studies, 1 to 3 units	
Community civics . . . . .	½ or 1
History to about 1700 . . . . .	1
European history since 1700 . . . . .	1
Economics . . . . .	½
Problems of democracy . . . . .	½ or 1
Ancient history . . . . .	1
English history . . . . .	1
Medieval and modern history . . . . .	1
Science, 1 to 3 units	
General science . . . . .	½ or 1
Biology, botany, or zoology . . . . .	½ or 1
Chemistry . . . . .	1
Physics . . . . .	1
Physical geography . . . . .	½ or 1
Physiology and hygiene . . . . .	½ or 1
Foreign language, 2 to 4 units	
Latin . . . . .	2, 3, or 4
French . . . . .	2 or 3
Spanish . . . . .	2
German . . . . .	2 or 3
Mathematics, 1 to 3 units	
Algebra . . . . .	1
Geometry . . . . .	1
Arithmetic . . . . .	1
College review mathematics . . . . .	1
Commercial subjects, 1 to 2 units	
Stenography (including typewriting) . . . . .	1 or 2
Bookkeeping . . . . .	1
Commercial law . . . . .	½
Commercial geography . . . . .	½ or 1
Fine and practical arts, 1 to 2 units	
Home economics . . . . .	1 or 2
Manual training* . . . . .	1
Drawing** . . . . .	½ or 1

\* To be accepted for the practical arts course at Fitchburg and Massachusetts School of Art only.

\*\* A maximum of two units will be accepted for admission to the Massachusetts School of Art.

*Additional (5 units)*

The five additional units, necessary in order to make up the fifteen units required for admission, may consist of any work which the high school accepts as meeting its graduation requirements.

VI. PLACE, TIME, AND DIVISION OF EXAMINATIONS.—Entrance examinations may be taken in June and September at any state normal school (including the Massachusetts School of Art) at the convenience of the applicant. A candidate may take all the examinations at one time or divide them between June and September. Students who have completed the third year in a secondary school may take examinations in not more than five units other than English, in either June or September. Permanent credit will be given for any units secured by examination or certificate.

VII. ADMISSION AS ADVANCED STUDENTS.—A graduate of a normal school or of a college may be admitted as a regular or advanced student, under conditions approved by the Department.

VIII. ADMISSION OF SPECIAL STUDENTS.—When any normal school, after the opening of the school year, can accommodate additional students, the commissioner may authorize the admission as a special student of any mature person recommended by the principal as possessing special qualifications because of exceptional and vital experience and achievement outside of school. Special students are not candidates for diplomas or degrees until they qualify as regular students, but they may receive certificates from the department upon the satisfactory completion of the work of any curriculum.

IX. A PREFERRED PREPARATORY SCHOOL CURRICULUM.—A preferred normal school preparatory curriculum: For the most successful pursuit of work in a state normal school and in teaching, the following subjects are recommended as especially desirable in high school:

	units	
	minimum	maximum
English . . . . .	3	4
Social studies . . . . .	3	4
Science . . . . .	2	4
One foreign language . . . . .	2	4
Mathematics . . . . .	2	3
Household arts . . . . .	1	3

In addition, students should have music, art, and physical education.

For a statement of credit permitted on each subject toward the entrance requirements, see page 6.

### EVALUATION OF CREDENTIALS

When the number of qualified applicants on July 1 for any of the normal schools or the Massachusetts School of Art is in excess of the number that can be admitted, the scholarship records and the ratings of personal characteristics of all applicants for that school will be evaluated in accordance with the method given below. Candidates will then be admitted in the order of their total scores.

The existing rules with reference to the distribution and certification of subjects, as stated on pages 5-6 of this catalog, will still be in force. When the selective process is found necessary, an evaluation of the scholarship and personality records of students, as received from the high schools, will be made on the following basis:

(a) Scholarship will be allowed 75 points for 15 units of work.

(b) Personality will be allowed 25 points.

As a basis of computing the total score from the *scholarship record*, marks will be evaluated as follows: A, 5 points; B, 4 points; C, 3 points; D, 2 points. (For the system of marking, see the Manual for High Schools, page 24.)

As a basis of computing the *personality record*, which includes ten characteristics, exclusive of health, ratings will be evaluated as follows: superior, 2½ points; excellent, 2 points; good, 1½ points; fair, 1 point; poor, 0.

*Health*: Each applicant must pass a satisfactory physical examination before final admission can be gained. This examination will be given at the normal school at Salem, by the school physician, soon after the opening of the term in September.

### REQUIREMENTS FOR ADMISSION TO THE COMMERCIAL DEPARTMENT

The requirements for admission to the prescribed course of four years which leads to the degree of bachelor of science in education are the same as for students who apply for admission to the elementary and junior high departments.

The study of commercial subjects in the secondary school is not a prerequisite for admission to this department.

## CONDITIONS OF GRADUATION

The following is quoted from the regulations of the State Department of Education for the administration of the normal schools:

Each student who has faithfully and honorably completed a full course of study in a normal school, shall, upon recommendation of the principal of the school, and with the approval of the commissioner, receive a diploma of graduation or a degree. Graduates of standard colleges will receive diplomas from the elementary or junior high school departments upon the completion of a year of satisfactory work; graduates of normal schools will receive certificates. No diploma or degree will be given until (1) all required work shall have been accomplished and (2) a rank of C or better is secured in seventy-five per cent of the final marks in the curriculum.

The satisfactory accomplishment of the academic work of the course does not constitute a complete title to the diploma of the school. The power of the student to teach—judged from his personality and his efficiency in practice teaching—is so important that one who is manifestly unable to do so will not be graduated whatever his academic standing may be.

## SPECIAL EDUCATION DEPARTMENT

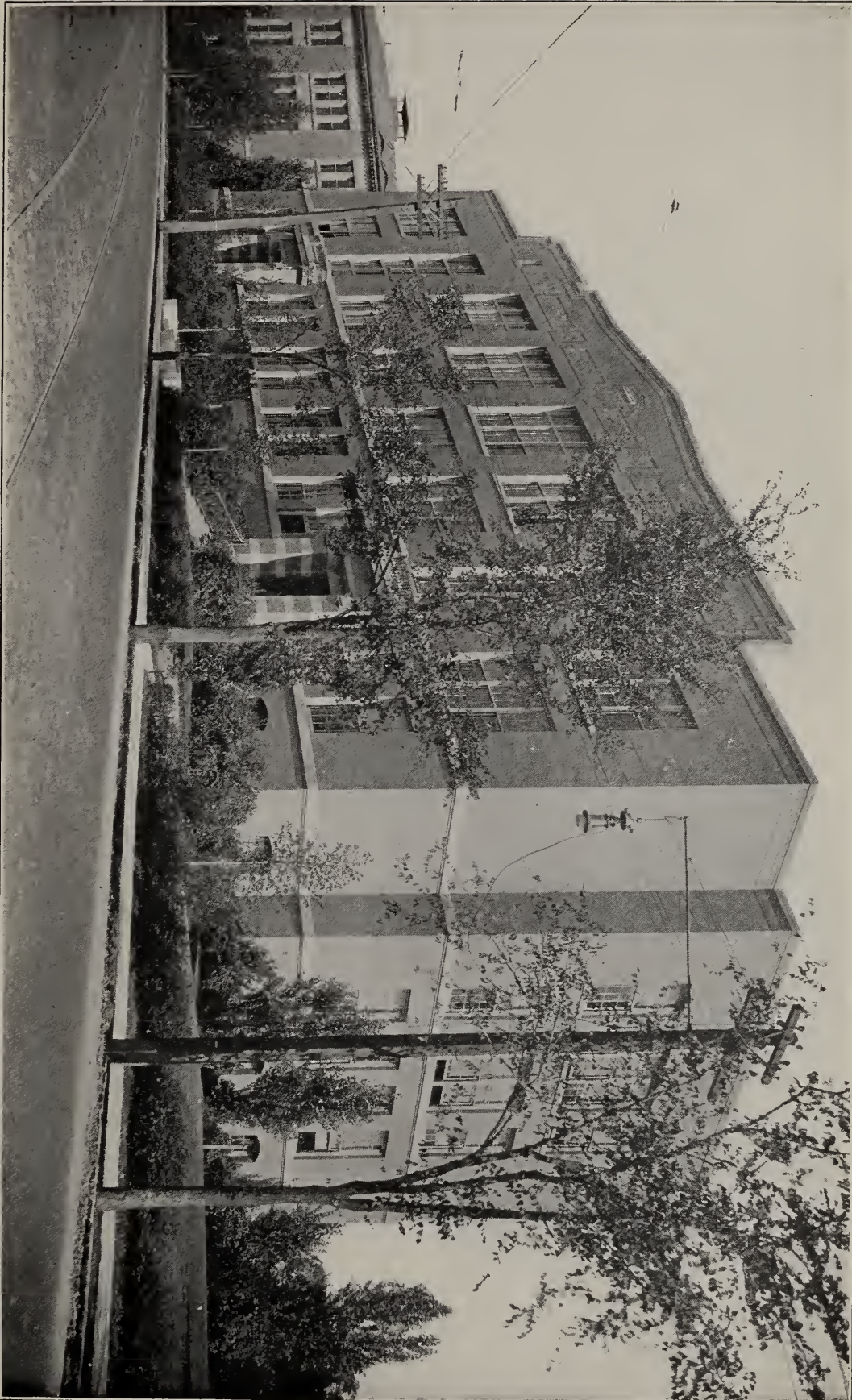
**COURSES FOR TEACHERS OF RETARDED CHILDREN.**—A state law approved July 1, 1919, provides that all towns having ten children three or more years retarded "shall establish special classes to give such children instruction adapted to their mental attainments." The State Normal School at Salem aims to supply the rapidly increasing demand for teachers of these classes and offers a course for their training; this consists of the work prescribed for the first two years of the three-year elementary course (see the curriculum, pages 10, 14) and an additional year which includes specialized courses in psychology, methods, and mental testing; courses in handwork and design, shop work, printing, gardening, brush making, shoe cobbling, hair cutting, simple sewing, crocheting, knitting, embroidery, and cooking. In addition to observation and practice under supervision in the special class in the training school, there will be directed observation and practice in special classes in Everett, Lynn, Malden, Melrose, and Waltham. There will be opportunity to visit the Walter E. Fernald State School at Waverley and similar state institutions. A diploma or a special certificate will be granted to those who successfully complete the work.

**COURSE FOR TEACHERS OF THE DEAF.**—A course is offered for a limited number of students to train as teachers for the deaf. This course consists of three years of training in the elementary department at the normal school with observation in the Horace Mann School for the Deaf in Boston, and observation and practice teaching in the Beverly School for the Deaf and the day class for the deaf at Lynn. A fourth year is spent in the Clarke School for the Deaf, Northhampton. In addition to the diploma of the three-year elementary course from the normal school, a special certificate is awarded by the Clarke School for the Deaf.

## THE OBSERVATION AND TRAINING DEPARTMENT

**THE ELEMENTARY DEPARTMENT.**—In co-operation with the school committee of the city of Salem, the normal school maintains a training school, which includes grades I-VIII, a special class, and a kindergarten. The training school is conducted in a modern building especially designed for its purpose. Besides thirty classrooms it contains an assembly hall, a library, and rooms for printing, bookbinding, the practical arts, and the household arts.

In planning the instruction in this school the aim is to connect it as closely as possible with the work in the normal school, to the end that its methods may exemplify the theory given in the normal school courses. A considerable part of the instruction in the training school is either supervised or actually given by normal school teachers, and the work in the normal school in particular subjects, as well as in the theory of education, is based largely on directed observation in the training department.



TRAINING SCHOOL BUILDING



In preparing students for responsible practice teaching, they are brought into contact with the training school during their first year in the normal school. Observation of teaching is carefully directed by the grade supervisors; written reports of different types of lessons taught by the supervisors are made by the students; and students participate in school activities so far as this seems feasible. Students are given the opportunity for such a series of directed observation lessons in as wide a range of grades as possible. General problems of classroom procedure are discussed with them by the director. The aim of the work is to develop a feeling for the problems of teaching, some familiarity with its technique, and some intelligent notion on the part of students as to the grades in which they would like to do their practice teaching.

For one-fourth of their sophomore and senior years, students are assigned to the training school for practice teaching under the direction of the grade supervisors who are responsible for the progress and discipline of pupils and the continuity and efficiency of the lesson preparation and classroom instruction of the student teachers, subject to the general supervision of the director of the school.

Opportunity is provided for students who intend to teach in the first grade to observe in the kindergarten, in order that they may become familiar with the theory and methods of the kindergarten and its relation to the rest of the elementary school system.

Facilities for practice teaching are also provided in selected public schools in towns and cities conveniently near the normal school.

**THE JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL DEPARTMENT.**—Students who are preparing to teach in the junior high school spend one-fourth of the sophomore and one-fourth of the senior year in practice teaching. A part of this time is spent in selected junior high schools in convenient locations. In these schools the practice is carried on under the personal supervision of the director of the training department, and the teachers and supervisory officers of the several schools.

**THE COMMERCIAL DEPARTMENT.**—The necessary opportunity for observation and practice teaching for students in this department is afforded in approved high schools with which arrangements for supervision have been made.

The curriculum for commercial students now includes four years of resident study and eighteen weeks of full-time office work, for pay, in positions which have been approved by the school; the work in these positions to be of such a character, both in quality and in variety, that it can be accepted for credit toward the degree of the department. The requirement may be met by three six-week periods of employment during the vacations following the freshman, sophomore, and junior years; or by two nine-week periods in any two of these vacations.

## CURRICULA

A period is fifty minutes in length

## A. ELEMENTARY DEPARTMENT

Designed for students preparing to teach in the first six grades of elementary schools.

Name and Number of Course	Number of Weeks	Periods weekly of	
		Class Work	Outside Preparation
<i>First Year</i>			
English Language 1 . . . . .	38	1	1 hour
English Language 8, 9 . . . . .	38	2	2 hours
Literature 1 . . . . .	38	1	1 hour
English Language 10 . . . . .	38	1	1 hour
Library Study . . . . .	19	1	1 hour
History 1 . . . . .	38	2	2 hours
Education 11 . . . . .	38	2	2 hours
Education 21 and 1 . . . . .	38	2	2 hours
Music 1 . . . . .	38	1	1 hour
Music 4 . . . . .	38	1	None
Drawing and handwork 1 . . . . .	38	1	1 hour
Arithmetic 1 . . . . .	38	1	1 hour
Geography 1 . . . . .	38	1	1 hour
Physical Science 1 . . . . .	38	2	2 hours
Physical Education 6 . . . . .	38	1	1 hour
Physical Education 1 . . . . .	38	2	None
		21 and 22	18 and 19
<i>Second Year</i>			
English Language 4 . . . . .	28	2	2 hours
Literature 8 . . . . .	28	2	2 hours
English Language 10 . . . . .	28	1	1 hour
History 2 . . . . .	28	2	2 hours
Education 13* . . . . .	10*	3*	2 hours
Education 2 . . . . .	28	2	2 hours
Music 2 . . . . .	28	1	1 hour
Music 4 . . . . .	28	1	None
Drawing and Handwork 2 . . . . .	28	1	1 hour
Arithmetic 1 . . . . .	28	1	1 hour
Geography 1 . . . . .	28	2	2 hours
Nature Study 1 . . . . .	28	3	3 hours
Physical Education 4 . . . . .	28	1	1 hour
Physical Education 2 . . . . .	28	2	None
Education 6 . . . . .	10	Full time	
		21	18 hours
<i>Third Year</i>			
English Language 2 . . . . .	28	2	2 hours
Literature 2 . . . . .	28	1	1 hour
History 13 . . . . .	28	2	2 hours
Education 20 . . . . .	28	1	1 hour
Education 22 . . . . .	28	2	2 hours
Education 9 . . . . .	28	1	1 hour
Music 4 . . . . .	28	1	None
Drawing and Handwork 2 . . . . .	28	1	1 hour
Arithmetic 1 . . . . .	28	2	2 hours
Geography 2 . . . . .	28	3	3 hours
Nature Study 2 . . . . .	28	3	2 hours
Physical Education 4 . . . . .	28	1	1 hour
Physical Education 2 . . . . .	28	2	None
Education 6 . . . . .	10	Full time	
		22	18 hours

\*During the quarter in the training school.

B. JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL DEPARTMENT

Designed for students preparing to teach in grades 7 and 8 and in junior high schools.

Name and Number of Course	Number of Weeks	Periods weekly of	
		Class Work	Outside Preparation
<i>First Year</i>			
Identical with first year of A <sup>1</sup>			
<i>Second Year</i>			
English Language 4 . . . . .	28	2	2 hours
Literature 3 . . . . .	28	2	2 hours
Arithmetic 2 . . . . .	28	1	1 hour
Geography 8 . . . . .	28	2	2 hours
History and Social Science 3 . . . . .	28	2	2 hours
Music 3 . . . . .	28	1	1 hour
Music 4 . . . . .	28	1	None
Biological Science 1 . . . . .	28	3	3 hours
Education 2 . . . . .	28	2	2 hours
Education 13* . . . . .	10*	3*	2 hours
English Language 11 . . . . .	28	1	1 hour
Drawing and Handwork 3 . . . . .	28	1	1 hour
Physical Education 5 . . . . .	28	1	1 hour
Physical Education 3 . . . . .	28	2	None
Education 7 . . . . .	10	Full time	
*During the quarter in the training school.		21	18 hours

Third Year to be announced for 1931-1932.

To be offered in 1930-1931 only:

<i>Third Year</i>			
English Language 3 . . . . .	28	2	2 hours
Literature 7 . . . . .	28	2	2 hours
Music 4 . . . . .	28	1	None
Education 3 . . . . .	28	2	2 hours
Education 9 . . . . .	28	1	1 hour
Physical Education 5 . . . . .	28	2	2 hours
Physical Education 3 . . . . .	28	2	None
Education 7 . . . . .	10	Full time	
and approximately 12 periods elected from the following:			
Literature 6 . . . . .	28	3	3 hours
History 4 . . . . .	28	4	4 hours
Arithmetic 4 . . . . .	28	3	2 to 3 hours
Geography 3 . . . . .	28	3-5	3 to 5 hours
Drawing and Handwork 4 . . . . .	28	4	2 hours
Biological Science 2 . . . . .	28	3	3 hours
General Science 2 . . . . .	28	6*	—

<sup>1</sup> Except that students in this course will be in a division by themselves and the work will be considered from the standpoint of the junior high school.

\* Laboratory; equivalent to 3 class periods and 3 hours of preparation weekly.

## C. COMMERCIAL DEPARTMENT

Designed for students preparing to teach in high schools of commerce or commercial departments in high schools and leading to the degree of bachelor of science in education.

Name and Number of Course	Number of Weeks	Periods weekly of	
		Class Work	Outside Preparation
<i>First Year</i>			
English Language 5 . . . . .	38	2	2 hours
Shorthand 7 . . . . .	38	4	4 hours
Typewriting 1 . . . . .	38	4	None
History and Social Science 7 .	38	3	3 hours
Geography 4 . . . . .	38	2	2 hours
General Science 1 . . . . .	38	2	2 hours
Bookkeeping 1 . . . . .	38	3	3 hours
Education 4 . . . . .	38	2	2 hours
English Language 12 . . . . .	38	1	1 hour
Physical Education 6 . . . . .	38	1	1 hour
Music 4 . . . . .	38	1	None
Physical Education 7 . . . . .	38	1	None
		26	20 hours
Typewriting 1a <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	38	2	None
Office Training 1 <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	38	4	3 hours
English Language 17 <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	38	2	2 hours
<i>Second Year</i>			
English Language 6 . . . . .	35	2	2 hours
Shorthand 8 . . . . .	35	3	3 hours
Typewriting 2 . . . . .	35	3	1 hour
History and Social Science 10	35	2	2 hours
Arithmetic 3 . . . . .	35	2	2 hours
Geography 6 . . . . .	35	4	4 hours
Bookkeeping 2 . . . . .	35	3	3 hours
Education 10 . . . . .	19	3	3 hours
Salesmanship 1 . . . . .	16	3	3 hours
store experience . . . . .	3	Full time	—
Music 4 . . . . .	35	1	None
Physical Education 7 . . . . .	35	1	None
		24	23 hours
<i>*Third year, first semester</i>			
History 14 . . . . .	19	3	3 hours
English Language 18 . . . . .	19	2	2 hours
English Language 15 . . . . .	19	1	1 hour
Bookkeeping 6 . . . . .	19	3	3 hours
Salesmanship 3 . . . . .	19	2	2 hours
Business 1 (organization) . . .	19	3	3 hours
Business 3 (statistics) . . . . .	19	2	2 hours
Education 3 . . . . .	19	2	2 hours
Education 23 . . . . .	19	2	2 hours
Music 4 . . . . .	19	1	None
Physical Education 7 . . . . .	19	1	None
		22	20 hours
Business 6 (office work) . . . .	19	Full time	—

<sup>1</sup> Under certain conditions, these courses may be substituted for Shorthand 7 and Typewriting 1. See pages 16, 28 and 29.

\* See page 9, last paragraph.

## C. COMMERCIAL DEPARTMENT—Concluded

Name and Number of Course	Number of Weeks	Periods weekly of	
		Class Work	Outside Preparation
<i>*Third Year, second semester</i>			
History and Social Science 9	19	3	3 hours
History and Social Science 8	19	3	3 hours
English Language 15 . . . . .	19	1	1 hour
Bookkeeping 7. . . . .	19	2	2 hours
Education 17 . . . . .	19	3	3 hours
Education 24 . . . . .	19	2	2 hours
Music 4 . . . . .	19	1	None
Physical Education 7. . . . .	19	1	None
and either			
Shorthand 6 . . . . .	19	3	4 hours
Typewriting 6 . . . . .	19	3	None
or two of the following:			
Education 18 . . . . .	19	2	2 hours
Bookkeeping 8 . . . . .	19	2	2 hours
Salesmanship 2 . . . . .	19	2	2 hours
		22 or 20	18 hours
<i>Fourth Year</i>			
Literature 4 . . . . .	32	2	2 hours
English Language 7 . . . . .	32	1	1 hour
English Language 16 . . . . .	32	1	1 hour
History and Social Science 15	32	2	2 hours
English Language 13 . . . . .	32	1	1 hour
Education 5 . . . . .	32	4	4 hours
Business 2 (banking) . . . . .	32	2	2 hours
Music 4 . . . . .	32	1	None
Physical Education 7. . . . .	32	1	None
Education 8 . . . . .	6	Full time	—
and either			
Business 4 (trade) . . . . .	19	3	3 hours
Business 5 (transportation) .	13	3	3 hours
Bookkeeping 3 . . . . .	32	4	4 hours
or			
Shorthand 9 . . . . .	19	3	3 hours
Typewriting 3 . . . . .	13	3	2 hours
Office Training 3 . . . . .	32	4	6 hours
		22	20 or 22 hours

\*See page 9, last paragraph.

## D. SPECIAL EDUCATION DEPARTMENT

Designed for students preparing to teach in special classes and in schools for the deaf.

Name and Number of Course	Number of Weeks	Periods weekly of	
		Class Work	Outside Preparation
FOR SPECIAL CLASSES			
<i>First and Second Years</i>			
Identical with first and second years of A, pages 10, 11.			
<i>Third year</i>			
Education 12 . . . . .	28	4	4 hours
Education 14 . . . . .	28	4	4 hours
Education 15 . . . . .	28	3	3 hours
General Science 3 . . . . .	28	2	1 hour
Physical Education 8. . . . .	28	1	None
Music 4 . . . . .	28	1	None
Cooking and Sewing 2 . . . . .	28	2	As required
Industrial Projects 2 . . . . .	28	2	by the sev-
Drawing and Handwork 5 . . . . .	28	2	eral instruc-
Education 16 . . . . .	10	Full time	tors.

Continued directed observation and practice in the special class

## FOR SCHOOLS FOR THE DEAF

First, second and third years. Identical with A, with the addition, in the third year, of four weeks of directed observation and practice in schools for the deaf for the purpose of affording an intelligent basis for a decision as to whether a course in the Clark School for the Deaf will be elected.

Fourth year. To be spent in training in the Clark School for the Deaf, Northampton, Massachusetts.

In the following pages, courses for elementary school teachers are marked A; for junior high school teachers, B; for commercial teachers, C; for teachers of atypical children, D.

## ENGLISH LANGUAGE

ENGLISH LANGUAGE 1. (A, B) COMPOSITION.—MISS LYONS.

First year. One class period and one hour of preparation weekly.

Intensive practice in written composition to develop clear and forceful expression. Directed reading; reports; criticism; conferences, required and optional.

ENGLISH LANGUAGE 2. (A) TEACHING OF ENGLISH IN THE FIRST SIX GRADES.—MISS LYONS.

Third year. Two class periods and two hours of preparation weekly.

The teaching of English in the first six grades through directed observation of graded teaching lessons; participation in planning and teaching illustrative lessons; criticism and discussion; directed professional reading; critical study of language books for the elementary grades.

ENGLISH LANGUAGE 3. (B) TEACHING OF ENGLISH IN GRADES 7 AND 8 AND IN JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL.—MISS LYONS.

Third year. Two class periods and two hours of preparation weekly.

The teaching of English in the junior high school through observation and analysis of demonstration lessons; participation in planning and teaching lessons; directed study of professional literature; critical study of text books for the junior high school.

ENGLISH LANGUAGE 4. (A, B) COMPOSITION. Discussion, reading, themes, criticism, conference.—MISS LYONS, MISS ROBERTS.

Second year. Two class periods and two hours of preparation weekly.

Advanced study in written composition to develop clear, forceful, and artistic expression. Directed reading; reports; discussion; criticism; conferences.

ENGLISH LANGUAGE 5. (C) RHETORIC AND COMPOSITION. Themes, criticism, dictation, correction of papers, conference.—MISS ROBERTS.

First year. Two class periods and two hours of preparation weekly.

Study of the paragraph; the sentence (including grammar); words; the study of models; oral and written composition; spelling and definition; punctuation and capitalization. Aims: clear thinking and effective speech and writing.

ENGLISH LANGUAGE 6. (C) EXPOSITION, DESCRIPTION, NARRATION.—MISS ROBERTS.

Second year. Two class periods, two hours of preparation weekly, and frequent conferences.

Collecting and organizing material and presenting it in oral or written form. Reading specimens of prose composition; many short and frequent long themes; training in securing and holding the attention of the class by reading aloud; precis-writing; criticism; discussion. Aims: clear, exact, and interesting presentation.

ENGLISH LANGUAGE 7. (C) BUSINESS ENGLISH AND CORRESPONDENCE.—MISS ROBERTS.

Fourth year. One class period and one hour of preparation weekly.

Aim: to give the student a thorough training in business letter and report writing. The teaching of business English in high schools is thoroughly discussed.

ENGLISH LANGUAGE. 8. (A, B) METHODS OF TEACHING READING IN GRADES 1 AND 2.—MISS PORTER.

First year. Twelve weeks. Two class periods and two hours of preparation weekly.

A course dealing with the "learning to read" stage, and phonetics.

ENGLISH LANGUAGE 9. (A, B) READING AND STORY TELLING.—MISS PORTER.  
First year. Twenty-six weeks. Two class periods and two hours of preparation weekly.

A course in the technique of reading and story telling which aims to meet both the personal and the professional needs of the student. The reading problems of grades 3 to 6, inclusive, are emphasized by means of observation, discussion, and practical plan-making.

For the junior high freshmen, the reading problems of the junior high school grades are emphasized.

ENGLISH LANGUAGE 10. (A) PRACTICE AND METHODS COURSE IN PENMANSHIP FOR TEACHERS OF THE FIRST SIX GRADES.—MR. DONER.

First and second years. One class period and one hour of preparation weekly, each year.

Aim: to train students to write well on paper and on the blackboard, in order that they may possess the skill required to teach penmanship in the first six grades. Demonstration lessons before classes are required which give the student confidence and ability to teach. Class discussion of the best methods for securing the maximum of results in the minimum of time.

ENGLISH LANGUAGE 11. (B) PRACTICE AND METHODS COURSE IN PENMANSHIP FOR TEACHERS IN GRADES 7 AND 8 AND JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL.—MR. DONER.

First and second years. One class period and one hour of preparation weekly, each year.

Aims and methods as in English Language 10.

ENGLISH LANGUAGE 12. (C) BEGINNER'S COURSE IN PENMANSHIP.—MR. DONER.

First year. One class period and one hour of preparation weekly.

Aim: to develop letter-form and freedom of movement.

ENGLISH LANGUAGE 13. (C) ADVANCED COURSE IN PENMANSHIP TO PERFECT FORM AND CONTROL OF MOVEMENT.—MR. DONER.

Fourth year. One class period and one hour of preparation weekly.

Training in three special branches of handwriting: ornamental, engrosser's script, and Old English lettering. The aim is to assist students in simple engrossing work for diploma and certificate use.

ENGLISH LANGUAGE 15. (C) PENMANSHIP.—MR. DONER.

Third year. One class period and one hour of preparation weekly.

Application of penmanship to various uses in office work.

ENGLISH LANGUAGE 16. (C) PARLIAMENTARY PROCEDURE AND PUBLIC SPEAKING.—MISS ROBERTS.

Fourth year. One class period and one hour of preparation weekly.

The conduct of public assemblages, speech composition, forms of public address, persuasion, processes of argument and refutation.

ENGLISH LANGUAGE 17. (C)—MISS HARRIS.

First year. Two class periods and two hours of preparation weekly.

Students entering with satisfactory knowledge and skill in shorthand and typewriting may substitute this course with Office Training 1 and Typewriting 1a for Shorthand 7 and Typewriting 1.

ENGLISH LANGUAGE 18. (C)—MISS EDWARDS.

Third year, first semester. Two class periods and two hours of preparation weekly.

Aim: To correct the observed defects in students' spoken and written English.

#### LITERATURE

LITERATURE 1. (A, B) CHILDREN'S LITERATURE.—MISS PORTER.

First year. One class period and one hour of preparation or observation weekly.

Aims: to lead to an acquaintance with and appreciation of subject-matter; to give an opportunity to study its use in the first six grades of the elementary school; and to give practice in selecting and organizing material for use in these grades.

For the junior high freshmen, the course includes literature suited for the junior high school grades and emphasis is placed upon that work.

LITERATURE 2. (A) APPRECIATION OF LITERATURE.—MISS HARRIS.

Third year. One class period and one hour of preparation weekly.

This course aims to broaden the student's appreciation of literature and to give him help in selecting books for his general reading. Both standard and current writers are studied. The topics covered are: the enjoyment of poetry; how to tell a good novel; how to produce a play; the selection of biographies and other books of inspiration. Each student chooses his own subject and writes during the year three long themes suggested by the main topics of the course, or the equivalent.

LITERATURE 3. (B) TEACHING OF LITERATURE IN GRADES 7 AND 8 AND JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL.—MISS HARRIS.

Second year. Two class periods and two hours of preparation weekly.

This course, which takes up methods of classroom work, embraces studies in poetry, in popular stories and standard books, together with the means of arousing in children an appreciation for literature and of cultivating in them the habit of reading good books.

LITERATURE 4. (C) GENERAL LITERATURE.—MISS HARRIS.

Fourth year. Two class periods and two hours of preparation weekly. Occasional papers.

Aim: to arouse a keener appreciation and enjoyment of good literature. The various literary types are studied with their best representative authors, and some attention is given to historical development. Works of authors of admitted superiority are used to establish a standard of comparison, and these are followed by a study of contemporary writers.

LITERATURE 6. (B) ADVANCED COURSE IN TEACHING LITERATURE.—MISS HARRIS.

Third year. Three class periods and three hours of preparation weekly. Elective.

This course is for students who wish to specialize in teaching literature in the junior high school. Its aim is to give a background for the work which is both academic and professional. Some of the subjects covered are: the great epics, ballads and other forms of lyrical poetry, modern poetry, current essays, the philosophy of the short story; methods for their presentation in the junior high school.

LITERATURE 7. (B) STUDIES IN LITERARY MOVEMENTS.—MISS HARRIS.

Third year. Two class periods and two hours of preparation weekly.

The aim of this course is both cultural and professional: to make the student acquainted with great literary works, and to help him to appreciate the literary changes which keep pace with social ideals. The course includes the technique of the drama, and a study of stage craft; a teaching presentation of Shakespeare's plays; a study of the development of the English novel and biography; modern poetry.

LITERATURE 8. (A)—MISS HARRIS.

Second year. Two class periods and two hours of preparation weekly.

A survey course in English and American literature will be given with emphasis on certain literary types and forms when their thought, idealism and human interest are certain to enrich the cultural and professional background. Although this work is largely of a highly professionalized nature, it is such that credit may be easily secured and applied toward a college degree.

## LIBRARY STUDY

LIBRARY STUDY. (A, B) A COURSE IN THE TECHNICAL KNOWLEDGE AND USE OF LIBRARIES.—MISS BELL.

One-half of first year. One class period and one hour of preparation weekly.

Aims: to bring students into close touch with the school library, show its resources and train to their efficient use; to encourage observation and practice in the home public library; to develop and foster the right attitude towards books and libraries. Topics: decimal classification; arrangement on the library shelf; card catalogue; magazine index; book index and table of contents; reference books; investigation of a subject in a library; government publications; book selection and buying; the general principles of classification and cataloguing; relations between the public library and the public school.

## HISTORY AND SOCIAL SCIENCE

HISTORY AND SOCIAL SCIENCE 1. (A) METHODS OF TEACHING HISTORY IN THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL.—MISS FITZHUGH.

First year. Two class periods and two hours of preparation weekly.

Discussion of subject matter and aims for the first six grades. Projects. Socialized recitation. Field trips. Best methods for presenting to children discussed with view to setting correct historical attitudes and skills.

HISTORY AND SOCIAL SCIENCE 2. (A) MISS FITZHUGH.

Second year. Two class periods and two hours of preparation weekly.

Methods of teaching community civics in grades 1-6 and its correlation with other subjects. Principles of sociology and economics in an elementary way for the teacher's own background.

HISTORY AND SOCIAL SCIENCE 3. (B) METHODS OF TEACHING HISTORY AND SOCIAL SCIENCE IN GRADES 7 AND 8 AND JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL.—MISS CRUTTENDEN.

Second year. Two class periods and two hours of preparation weekly.

Development of general world history as it pertains to and explains American history from 1783 to the present. Discussion of aims, methods, and material in teaching history.

HISTORY AND SOCIAL SCIENCE 4. (B) PROBLEMS IN PRESENT-DAY DEMOCRACY FOR JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL.—MISS CRUTTENDEN.

Third year. Four class periods and four hours of preparation weekly. Elective.

*Current events*: Work based on current newspapers and magazines. Emphasis placed on material and methods suitable for junior high school.

*Community civics*: Study of aims, courses, materials, and methods for junior high school.

HISTORY AND SOCIAL SCIENCE 7. (C) INTRODUCTION TO WORLD HISTORY.—MISS CRUTTENDEN.

First year. Three class periods and three hours of preparation weekly.

Survey of social, political, economic, cultural phases of world history from primitive times to the opening of the modern era. Emphasis on special topics, trips to Museum of Fine Arts, note book work.

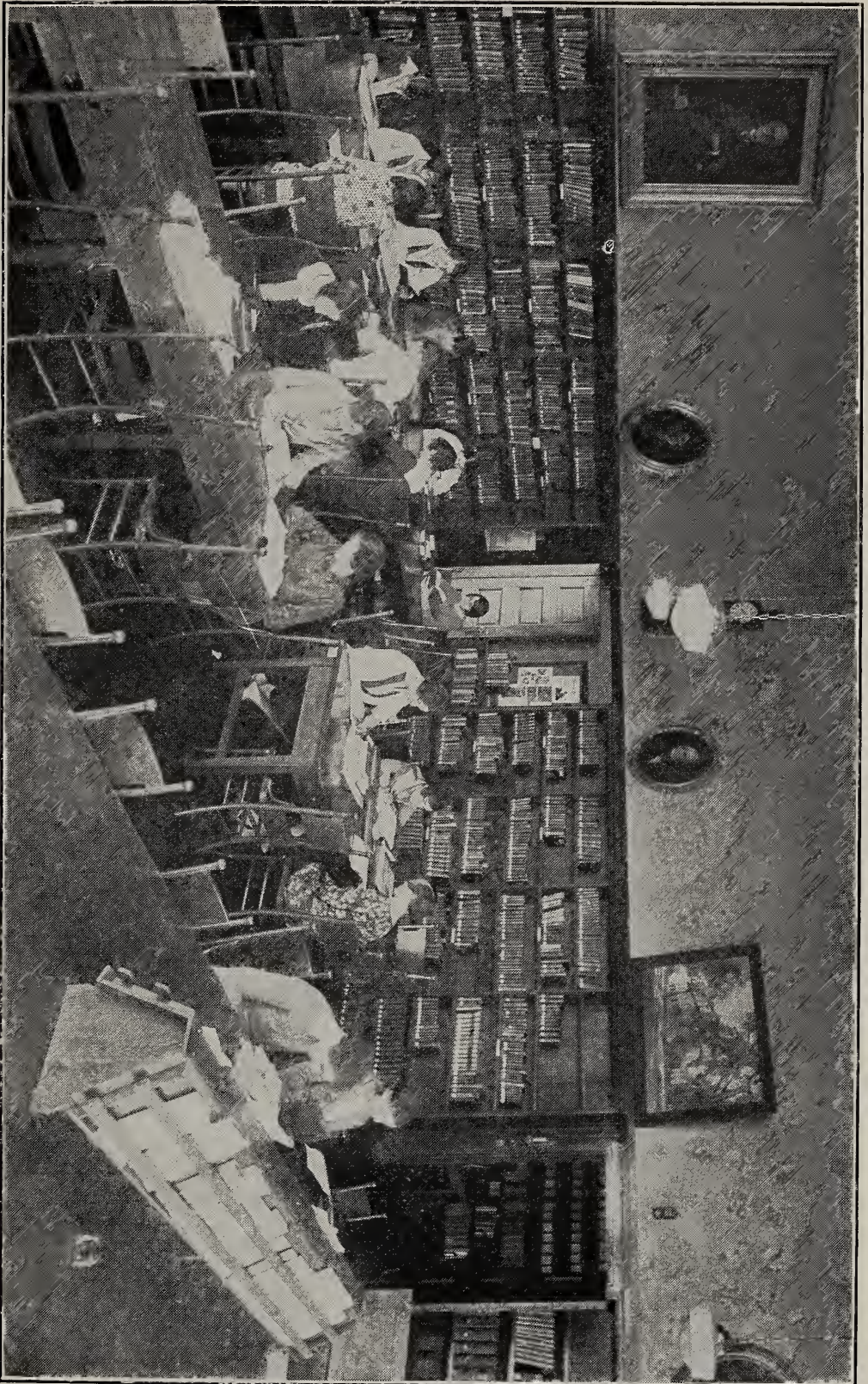
HISTORY AND SOCIAL SCIENCE 8. (C) ECONOMICS. CONTEMPORARY ECONOMIC PROBLEMS.—MISS CRUTTENDEN.

Third year, second semester. Three class periods and three hours of preparation weekly.

Principles of economics. Emphasis on the theoretical side with practical application whenever possible.

HISTORY AND SOCIAL SCIENCE 9. (C) COMMERCIAL LAW.—MR. PHILLIPS.

Third year, second semester. Three class periods and three hours of preparation weekly.



THE LIBRARY



An inductive study of the application of the principles of justice to ordinary commercial relationships, aiming to develop a judicial habit of mind in the consideration of business affairs, and to acquaint the student, by the use of the case method, with interpretations governing business relationships.

HISTORY AND SOCIAL SCIENCE 10. (C) MODERN WORLD HISTORY, 1700-1900.—MISS FITZHUGH.

Second year. Two class periods and two hours of preparation weekly.  
Continuation of History and Social Science 7.

HISTORY AND SOCIAL SCIENCE 12. (B) METHODS OF TEACHING HISTORY IN THE JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL.—MISS CRUTTENDEN.

First year. Two class periods and two hours of preparation weekly.  
Development of general world history as it pertains to and explains American history from the period of discovery to 1783.

HISTORY AND SOCIAL SCIENCE 13. (A) MISS FITZHUGH.

Third year. Two class periods and two hours of preparation weekly.  
Survey of world history.

HISTORY AND SOCIAL SCIENCE 14. (C) WORLD HISTORY, PRESENT ERA.—MISS CRUTTENDEN.

Third year, first semester. Three class periods and three hours of preparation weekly.

Study of world war, league of nations, world court, and present day problems in their economic, political, social and international relationships.

HISTORY AND SOCIAL SCIENCE 15. (C) SOCIOLOGY.—MISS CRUTTENDEN.

Fourth year. Two class periods and two hours of preparation weekly.  
A study of the various characteristics of the group life of human society with opportunity for special field studies.

## EDUCATION

EDUCATION 1. (A, B) FIRST COURSE IN PSYCHOLOGY.—MR. ROCKWELL.

First year, second semester. Two class periods and two hours of preparation weekly.

Includes original nature, heredity and environment; acquiring meanings and ideas; controlled attention; habit formation; how we learn; thinking and study; attitudes and learning; individual differences; mental hygiene.

EDUCATION 2. (A, B) EDUCATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY.—MR. ROCKWELL.

Second year. Two class periods and two hours of preparation weekly.

Includes instincts and habits as motives; emotions and success; economy in learning, reasoning and problem solving; transfer of training; intelligence and success; measuring results in learning; elementary educational statistics; mental hygiene; personality.

EDUCATION 3. (B) EDUCATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY WITH SPECIAL REFERENCE TO THE JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL.—MR. MOODY.

Third year. Two class periods and two hours of preparation weekly.

The larger problems of educational psychology: changes to be made in human beings; agencies employed in making these changes; variations in the capacities which human beings possess for acquiring the changes; economic methods by which the changes may be brought about. A discussion of differentiated curricula; special classes; technique of educational and intelligence tests; efficiency of school methods; remedial instruction for deficiencies discovered through the use of tests; psychology of school subjects.

EDUCATION 4. (C) FIRST COURSE IN THE PSYCHOLOGY OF BUSINESS.—MISS STONE.

First year. Two class periods and two hours of preparation weekly.

The course includes: a short study of the use of the nervous system; inherited tendencies; how we learn; effect of time and effort on what we practice; econ-

omy in mental processes used; the power of suggestion; and a study of human desires and motives.

EDUCATION 5. (C) METHODS OF TEACHING IN SECONDARY SCHOOLS WITH SPECIAL REFERENCE TO COMMERCIAL EDUCATION.—MR. SPROUL.

Fourth year. Four class periods and four hours of preparation weekly.

Aim: scope and aim of secondary education; selection of subject matter; types of learning involved; classroom procedure; tests; personal qualifications of teachers; supervision. Adaptation of the preceding to teaching of commercial subjects; content and scope of the various commercial subjects; lesson plans and assignments.

EDUCATION 6. (A) PRACTICE TEACHING.

Second and third years. Ten weeks, full time.

EDUCATION 7. (B) PRACTICE TEACHING.

Second and third years. Ten weeks, full time.

EDUCATION 8. (C) PRACTICE TEACHING.

Fourth year. Six weeks, full time.

EDUCATION 9. (A, B) PEDAGOGY.—MR. PITMAN.

Third year. One class period and one hour of preparation weekly.

The ends and aims of education; contemporaneous problems in elementary and secondary education; special investigations and reports; school organization and administration; school laws of Massachusetts; professional ethics.

EDUCATION 10. (C) EDUCATION PSYCHOLOGY.—MISS STONE.

Second year, second semester. Three class periods and three hours of preparation weekly.

The course includes: facts and principles applicable to the problems of teaching; development of the bases of method; the growth of mental processes; problems in the amount and distribution of practice; in the selection and organization of teaching materials; in the evaluation of school work; in evaluating personality.

EDUCATION 11. (A, B) OBSERVATION AND PARTICIPATION INCLUDING CLASSROOM MANAGEMENT IN THE TRAINING SCHOOL.—MR. MOODY and the several grade supervisors.

First year. One class period, one observation period, and two hours of preparation weekly.

Aims: (1) to introduce the student to the problems of teaching through the study of the organization of the routine of the classroom, the program, economy of classroom management, discipline, attendance, and lesson plans; (2) the observation and the discussion of the teaching of the supervisors with written reports on the work observed; and such participation in the work of the training school as seems feasible.

EDUCATION 13. (A, B) TECHNIQUE OF TEACHING.—MISS HOFF.

Second year. Two class periods, one laboratory period, and two hours of preparation weekly. Given in conjunction with Education 6 (A) and Education 7 (B).

Social objectives in education; factors of environment; the principle of interest; special types of learning; organizing subject matter and planning instruction; planning and directing study; the recitation; use of projects; developing social responsibility; adjustment for individual differences; testing and measuring results; records and reports; problems growing out of teaching.

EDUCATION 12. (D) PSYCHOLOGY OF SUBNORMAL CHILDREN.—MISS HOFF.

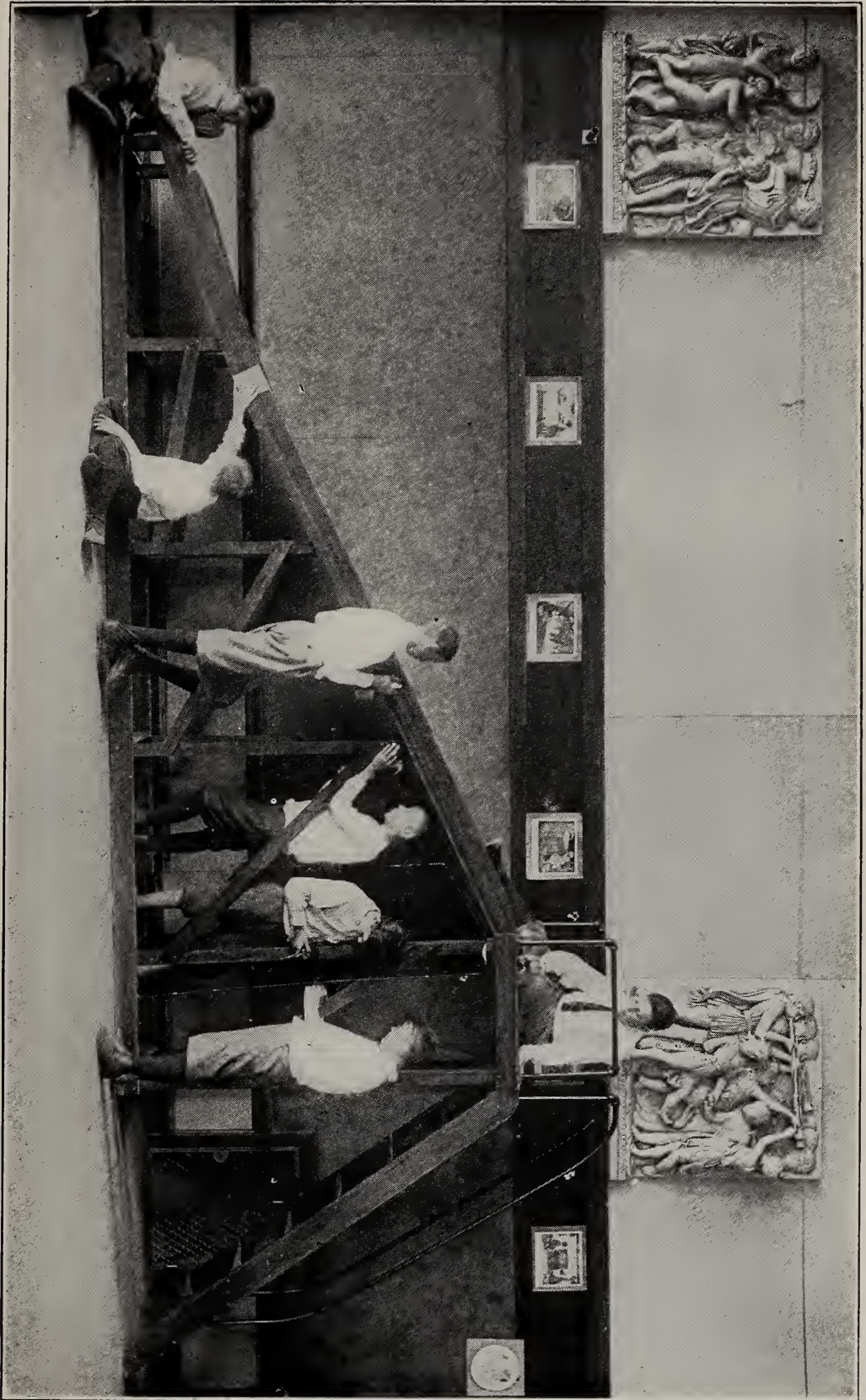
Third year. Four class periods and four hours of preparation weekly.

The course aims to give a fundamental knowledge of individual differences.

The scientific study of mental defectives; causes; heredity versus environment; preventive measures; identification; classification; organization of education; psychology of mal-adjustment and its correction.

EDUCATION 14. (D) METHODS.—MISS HOFF AND MISS WALKER.

Third year. Four class periods and four hours of preparation weekly.



WORK OF THE SPECIAL CLASS: KINDERGARTEN SLIDE



State laws for the establishment of special classes; their history and function; organization and equipment. Training of capacities; follow-up work. Visits to state institutions, selected special schools and classes. Observation periods in the special class in the training school. Special class curriculum, application of teaching methods in special class, special class projects.

EDUCATION 15. (D) MENTAL TESTING.—MISS HOFF AND MISS WALKER.

Third year. Three class periods and three hours of preparation weekly.

Group and individual tests of retarded children. Binet-Simon method studied and used; results to help determine classification of children observed in special class. State clinics; "ten fields of inquiry"; diagnosis; clinical studies.

EDUCATION 16. (D) PRACTICE TEACHING.

Third year. Ten weeks, full time.

Observation and practice teaching in special class in the training school and in selected schools elsewhere.

EDUCATION 17. (C) COMMERCIAL EDUCATION.—MR. SPROUL.

Third year, second semester. Three class periods and three hours of preparation weekly.

Aim: to develop the principles underlying business education; to acquaint the student with the agencies for commercial education; and to review current practices in high schools.

EDUCATION 18. (C) EDUCATIONAL AND VOCATIONAL GUIDANCE.—MISS ROBERTS.

Third year, second semester. Two class periods and two hours of preparation weekly. Elective.

Aim: to acquaint students with the problems and principles of educational and vocational guidance, and their importance and application in junior and senior high school courses.

EDUCATION 20. (A) CLASSROOM PROBLEMS OF THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL.—MR. MOODY.

Third year. One class period and one hour of preparation weekly.

This course assumes that the student has had nine weeks of practice teaching. The work will be based upon problems which have arisen during this period of training and in preparation for further training. In general, it will consist of: problems arising from teacher's personality; personal traits of pupils; selecting, organizing and presenting subject-matter; class management; planning pupils' activities; and securing pupil cooperation.

EDUCATION 21. (A, B) INTRODUCTION TO EDUCATION.—MR. ROCKWELL.

First year, first semester. Two class periods and two hours of preparation weekly.

Includes the present and desirable future trends; present responsibility of home, school, church, and other private organizations in the development of children; teachers and their profession; teachers' philosophy of life; qualifications of teachers; teachers and learners; limitations of teaching and education; the rewards of teaching; what shall be taught; the state and education.

EDUCATION 22. (A, B) HISTORY AND PRINCIPLES OF EDUCATION.—MR. ROCKWELL.

Third year. Two class periods and two hours of preparation weekly.

Includes outstanding features of theory and practice as outgrowths of life in all nations, mainly vitalized by relationship of leaders to that life; the emphasis is to be kept upon the relationship between the needs of life and the means used to satisfy those needs.

EDUCATION 23. (C) SURVEY COURSE.—MR. SPROUL.

Third year, first semester. Two class periods and two hours of preparation weekly.

Aim: to acquaint student with lines of thought leading to present organization of public education; importance of education in our national life; present day problems and tendencies, with emphasis on the secondary and commercial education phases.

EDUCATION 24. (C) STATISTICAL METHODS IN EDUCATION.—MR. SPROUL.

Third year, second semester. Two class periods and two hours of preparation weekly.

Aim: to develop in the student the ability to make a statistical study of data relating to some of the typical problems in education, especially those related to testing and measurements.

## MUSIC

MUSIC 1. (A, B) ELEMENTARY MUSIC.—MR. WOODS.

First year. One class period and one hour of preparation weekly.

Voice training, music reading, ear training, and writing of symbols used to represent the time and tune of music. The subject-matter of this course is practically the work of the first six grades of the elementary school.

MUSIC 2. (A) — MR. WOODS.

Second year. One class period and one hour of preparation weekly.

Aim: to familiarize the students with the music work of the first six grades, and to acquaint them with the best ways of presenting the problems. The child voice, song interpretation, and part singing are some of the topics discussed. Outlines of the grade work are given and teaching plans of the principal subjects are made.

MUSIC 3. (B) — MR. WOODS.

Second year. One class period and one hour of preparation weekly.

In addition to the work of Music 2 some of the problems of the junior high school are studied.

MUSIC 4. (A, B, C, D) MUSIC APPRECIATION AND GENERAL SINGING.—MR. WOODS.

Required of all students in the school. One class period weekly throughout the course.

Chorus singing, including community music and the study of standard choruses. Students receive instruction in the use of the baton and in chorus conducting. During the year several concerts and lectures are given by professional musicians.

## ART EDUCATION

### REPRESENTATION, DESIGN, HANDWORK

DRAWING AND HANDWORK 1. (A, B) — MISS GALE.

First year. One class period and one hour of preparation weekly.

DRAWING: A COURSE IN DRAWING, COLOR, DESIGN AND ART APPRECIATION.

The course is designed to create and foster a knowledge and appreciation of art, through a study of the needs and application of art principles as applied in the life of the individual, in the home, the community, and the business world. This study is followed by discussions to determine ways and means by which the children of the first six grades in the elementary school may develop attitudes, habits, knowledge and skills, which will enable them to understand and appreciate the art about them, and later to apply these art principles in their life work. Through observation of teaching and methods in the training school, students become familiar with classroom problems.

HANDWORK: A COURSE DEALING WITH SIMPLE PROJECTS IN INDUSTRIAL ARTS, SUITABLE FOR ELEMENTARY SCHOOL CHILDREN.

Aims: to give students an understanding of the relative value and place of art work in general education; to show the application to an art lesson of the same laws of pedagogy which are used in teaching other subjects of the curriculum.

## DRAWING AND HANDWORK 2. (A) — MISS GALE.

Second and third years. One class period and one hour of preparation weekly, each year.

DRAWING: A COURSE IN DRAWING, COLOR, DESIGN, ART APPRECIATION AND METHODS OF TEACHING.

HANDWORK: A COURSE DEALING WITH ELEMENTARY PROJECTS.

Aims: to apply knowledge gained during the first year to specific problems to be taught in the elementary schools.

## DRAWING AND HANDWORK 3. (B) — MISS GALE.

Second year. One class period and one hour of preparation weekly.

DRAWING: This course includes study of color harmonies, and blackboard drawing, as an aid in teaching subjects of the junior high school curriculum.

ART HISTORY: A general survey of the history of architecture, sculpture, and painting to familiarize the students with examples of the best art of all ages; to show the value of art history in teaching other subjects of the junior high school curriculum.

## DRAWING AND HANDWORK 4. (B) METHODS AND PRACTICE FOR STUDENTS PREPARING TO TEACH IN GRADES 7 AND 8 AND THE JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL.—MISS GALE.

Third year. Four class periods and two hours of preparation weekly. Elective.

DRAWING: Aims: to offer a general survey of the history of architecture, sculpture, and painting; to familiarize the pupils with the work required in the higher grades along the lines of drawing, applied design, nature work; and through visits to museums, libraries, and historic buildings to cultivate an appreciation of the best things in art. The course comprises the preparation and dyeing of papers, reeds and fabrics for the work in industrial arts; the making and application of good designs in form and decoration; the drawing of trees, plants and details studied in the nature course; and the drawing of simple objects and groups in outline, mass and color. The major part of the course is devoted to definite school projects, methods and practice teaching.

HANDWORK: Observation and practice in pattern drawing, projection, and development; bookbinding, weaving, modeling, and elementary woodworking. The school and home gardens are planned, drawings made to scale, and the color schemes applied.

## DRAWING AND HANDWORK 5. (D) HANDWORK AND DESIGN FOR STUDENTS PREPARING TO TEACH IN SPECIAL CLASSES.—MISS GALE.

Third year. Two class periods weekly, with preparation as required by the instructor.

The course consists of a general review of representation, design, and handwork as outlined in the state syllabus on minimum essentials, but applied to the needs of teachers of special classes. The representation deals with the construction and drawing necessary in all hand work; the design, with the structural, decorative, and applied design desirable in such work. The hand work deals with the actual construction of individual school or home projects. The work involves projects in bookbinding, box making, weaving of various types, cement work, and similar problems in construction.

## INDUSTRIAL PROJECTS 2. (D) SHOP WORK, PRINTING, GARDENING, BRUSH MAKING, SHOE COBBLING, HAIR CUTTING. FOR STUDENTS PREPARING TO TEACH IN SPECIAL CLASSES.—MR. LITTLE.

Third year. Two class periods weekly, with preparation as required by the instructor.

The course in shop work consists of simple construction involving the use of woodworking tools, based upon appropriate designs. It also includes chair caning and other simple household repairs.

The course in printing includes simple composing, proof taking, stone work, and general press work.

The course in gardening will consist of the study of laying out, selecting seed, planting, culture, and harvesting of the common vegetable garden.

COOKING AND SEWING 2. (D) — MISS ADAMS.

Third year. Two class periods weekly, with preparation as required by the instructor.

The course in cooking will include the preparation and serving of simple dishes; a study of food classes and balanced meals; and simple school lunches.

The course in sewing will include the fundamental stitches; simple construction processes; the making of simple garments; simple knitting, crocheting, embroidery and the like.

## ARITHMETIC

ARITHMETIC 1. (A) METHODS OF TEACHING PRIMARY ARITHMETIC.—MISS STONE.

First, second and third years. One class period and one hour of preparation weekly for first and second years; two class periods and two hours of preparation weekly for third year.

This course takes up a professionalized treatment of subject matter for the first six grades of the elementary school; a study of standardized tests; some work in the social-economic arithmetic needed by every adult; a brief history of arithmetic to explain the present content of arithmetic courses; provision for bringing students up to standard skill in fundamental operations; provision for practice in problem solving.

ARITHMETIC 1. (B) SOCIAL-ECONOMIC ARITHMETIC.—MISS STONE.

First year. One class period and one hour of preparation weekly.

This course contains a brief review of the subject matter of the first six grades; a thorough treatment, from the point of view of information rather than computation, of the following topics: percentage, banking, thrift, investment, taxes and insurance; provision for bringing each student up to standard skill in fundamentals; provision for practice in problem solving.

ARITHMETIC 2. (B) METHODS OF TEACHING ARITHMETIC IN GRADES 7 AND 8 AND IN THE JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL.—MISS STONE.

Second year. One class period and one hour preparation weekly.

This course takes up courses of study for grades 7 and 8; professionalized treatment of subject matter for these grades; standardized tests; a brief history of arithmetic to explain the present content of arithmetic courses; the teaching of intuitive geometry.

ARITHMETIC 4. (B) TEACHING MATHEMATICS IN THE THIRD YEAR OF THE JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL.—MISS STONE.

Third year. Three class periods and two to three hours of preparation weekly. Elective.

This course is intended for students who wish to teach mathematics in the third year of the junior high school. It takes up phases of geometry, algebra, trigonometry, and a study of statistics adapted to the work. Text-books are reviewed and the subject matter covered in a practical way.

ARITHMETIC 3. (C) COMMERCIAL ARITHMETIC, ADVANCED COURSE.—MR. PHILLIPS.

Second year. Two class periods and two hours of preparation weekly.

The course is designed to give a review of elementary principles in arithmetic, the application of these principles to commercial work, and methods of handling the subject in high school.

## GEOGRAPHY

## GEOGRAPHY 1. (A) PRINCIPLES OF GEOGRAPHY.—MISS FLANDERS.

First and second years. One class period and one hour of preparation weekly for the first year; two class periods and two hours of preparation weekly for the second year. First year: climatic factors in geography. Second year: influences of relief features, natural resources and location.

This is a general course in geography dealing with some of the simpler relationships between man's activities and his natural environment. Throughout the course, the adaptation of this material to geography in the fourth, fifth and sixth grades is stressed.

## GEOGRAPHY 2. (A) CONTINENTAL GEOGRAPHY.—MISS WARE AND MISS FLANDERS.

Third year. Three class periods and three hours of preparation weekly.

This course includes a study of subject matter and methods particularly useful in grades 5 and 6. Regional studies, embracing more numerous and more complex relationships than those studied in the previous year, are selected from all the continents, with special emphasis upon the geography of the United States.

## GEOGRAPHY 3. (B) — MISS WARE.

Third year. Three to five class periods and three to five hours of preparation weekly. Elective.

First quarter: Eurasia. The countries of Eurasia are studied in their world relations. The problem method is employed; usually the problems are raised by the class. Second half-year: Economic Geography. A selected group of raw materials and food stuffs are studied in their relation to production, manufacturing, and commerce. The development of modern means of transportation as influenced by geographical factors and as related to world trade is included in the course. The use of the contract or laboratory method as adapted to the teaching of economic geography in junior and senior high schools is worked out in this course.

## GEOGRAPHY 4. (C) PRINCIPLES OF GEOGRAPHY.—MISS FLANDERS.

First year. Two class periods and two hours of preparation weekly.

This course comprises a study of the relationships between man's activities and such factors of his environment as climate, surface features, location, and natural resources. Methods of collecting data, or planning units of work, and of using graphic representation, are discussed. During this year a foundation of geographic principles is laid for the next year's work in economic geography.

## GEOGRAPHY 6. (C) ECONOMIC GEOGRAPHY.—MISS WARE.

Second year. Four class periods and four hours of preparation weekly.

This branch of geography deals with the influences of geographic factors on the various types of activities by means of which man gains a living. The course is professionalized through the study of high school courses of study, the use of materials adapted to high schools, the writing of lesson plans and laboratory exercises, and compilation of lists of references and displays of materials.

## GEOGRAPHY 8. (B) ELEMENTS OF GEOGRAPHY.—MISS WARE.

First and second years. One class period and one hour of preparation weekly for the first year; two class periods and two hours of preparation weekly for the second year.

This is a foundation course, hence it covers the principles of physiography and their influence upon human activity. Illustrative studies are made of selected sections drawn from the different continents with special emphasis upon the United States. The professional nature of the course is due to: selection of subject matter; frequent references to use of this material in the junior high school grades; acquaintance with modern text books, readers and maps; the making of picture collections and writing of lesson plans.

## SCIENCE

## NATURE STUDY 1. (A) — MISS GOLDSMITH.

Second year. Three class periods and three hours of preparation weekly.

Laboratory work may be given in place of class periods or preparation at the discretion of the instructor. Occasional papers or individual projects. The course is intended to give first-hand knowledge of plants and animals of the vicinity and to serve as a foundation for Nature Study 2 (A). A limited amount of garden work is given in the early autumn and the spring term.

## NATURE STUDY 2. (A) — MISS GOLDSMITH.

Third year. Two hours of recitation and two hours of preparation with one of laboratory weekly.

The work deals particularly with material and methods adapted to grades 1 to 6. Additional laboratory or observation periods may be substituted for recitation periods and occasional papers required. Individual and class projects. Some gardening in the autumn.

## BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE 1. (B) — MISS GOLDSMITH.

Second year. Three class periods and three hours of preparation weekly.

Occasional papers or individual projects. Laboratory work may be substituted for class recitation or preparation. The course is intended to acquaint the students with the plant and animal life of the vicinity and to lay a foundation for Biological Science 2 (B). An introduction to garden work is given in the spring term, special emphasis being laid on phases of particular importance in grades 7 to 9 inclusive or in junior high schools.

## BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE 2. (B) — MISS GOLDSMITH.

Third year. Three class periods and three hours of preparation weekly. Elective.

The course is a continuation of Biological Science 1 (B), and is intended to prepare the student to teach in the grammar grades or the junior high school. It consists of recitations, laboratory and field work, discussions and presentations by the students, with occasional papers. Special emphasis is laid on research work and field trips, and the correlation with other branches of study, and methods used in the junior high school. The consideration of such larger topics as forestry, the natural resources of a community, etc., form an important part of the work.

## PHYSICAL SCIENCE 1. (A, B) — MR. WHITMAN.

First year. Two class periods and two hours of preparation weekly.

The course affords a broad outlook over the field of physical science and an understanding of how science is useful to man. The course aims to increase the students' general information and to supply a foundation of science material for other studies and for teaching elementary science in the grades.

## GENERAL SCIENCE 1. (C) — MR. WHITMAN.

First year. Two class periods and two hours of preparation weekly.

The study of science in everyday life and of science in relation to the arts and industries. Students report on investigations or projects in addition to the formal class work. Many scientific principles involved in common processes are illustrated by demonstration.

## GENERAL SCIENCE 2. (B) — MR. WHITMAN.

Third year. Three double laboratory periods; equivalent to three hours of class work and three hours of preparation weekly. Elective.

This course aims to prepare one to teach general science in the junior high school. The work consists largely in laboratory practice, including experiments, preparation of apparatus for demonstration, and devices for teaching in the seventh and eighth grades or first year of high school. It also provides teaching practice under supervision in the training school.

## GENERAL SCIENCE 3. (D) — MR. WHITMAN.

Third year. Two class periods and one hour of preparation weekly.

A course to prepare special class teachers (1) to handle apparatus and demonstrate before the class; (2) to suggest and guide pupils in using practical science in everyday activities of the home and immediate environment, and in the construction of scientific toys and useful devices. The work will center around such topics as: air pressure, ventilation, compressed air, fire, home heating, electric current, electric wiring, electric devices, good lighting and common machines.

## PHYSICAL EDUCATION

A gymnasium uniform is required of all women students. This may be purchased at a minimum cost after entrance to the school.

## PHYSICAL EDUCATION 1. (A, B) PHYSICAL TRAINING.—MISS RUST.

First year. Two gymnasium periods weekly.

A course in all phases of physical education is given in the first year to improve the physical condition of the student. Attention is paid to individual needs, which are ascertained from a thorough medical examination given each student upon entrance. Material is also given which is adaptable to elementary school teaching, — gymnastics, folk dancing, and games.

## PHYSICAL EDUCATION 2. (A) PHYSICAL TRAINING.—MISS WALLACE AND MISS RUST.

Second and third years. Two gymnasium periods weekly.

One period a week is devoted to work which is for the benefit of the student herself, emphasis being placed on corrective exercises and on the learning of sports which may be followed in later life. In the second period, weekly, the student is given a comprehensive program of work in physical education for the first six grades, with methods and opportunity for practice teaching.

## PHYSICAL EDUCATION 3. (B) PHYSICAL TRAINING.—MISS WALLACE AND MISS RUST.

Second and third years. Two gymnasium periods weekly.

The type of work follows that of Physical Education 1. Games, athletics, folk dances, and corrective exercises which are suitable for the child in the junior high school are given, with practice teaching of this work.

## PHYSICAL EDUCATION 4. (A) GENERAL HYGIENE.—MISS WALLACE.

Second and third years. One class period and one hour of preparation weekly, each year.

A course which further aims to give the student a knowledge of the functioning and care of his own body, as well as the newest and best methods of presenting the subject of health to children of the elementary school. The study of communicable diseases, first aid treatment, and correct sanitation of a school building are included.

## PHYSICAL EDUCATION 5. (B) HYGIENE AND SANITATION.—MISS WALLACE.

Second and third years. One class period and one hour of preparation weekly.

To the work of the preceding course is added those phases of hygiene and sanitation which are of most interest to pupils in the seventh and eighth years of school, such as public health problems, milk and water supply, sewage disposal, and the control of communicable diseases.

## PHYSICAL EDUCATION 6. (A, B, C) PERSONAL HYGIENE.—MISS RUST.

First year. One class period and one hour of preparation weekly.

The purpose of this course is to aid the student to form right habits of living, and to gain some knowledge of the function and care of his own body.

## PHYSICAL EDUCATION 7. (C) — MISS RUST.

Each year of commercial course. One gymnasium period weekly.

The aim of this course is to provide the right kind of regular exercise throughout the school years, to stimulate a love of activity which shall continue

after school years, and to develop the posture, physical poise, and alertness of mind and body which are so necessary in the equipment of a teacher.

PHYSICAL EDUCATION 8. (D) — MISS WALLACE.

Third year. One class period weekly.

Diagnosis of postural difficulties and their correction; folk dancing, rhythmic games, and games for primary and adolescent children.

### SHORTHAND

SHORTHAND 6. (C) SECRETARIAL PRACTICE.—MISS EDWARDS.

Elective, in conjunction with Typewriting 6.

Third year, second semester. Three class periods and four hours of preparation weekly.

Aims: to give the training necessary for the secretary: advanced shorthand and its use as the basis for accurate and well arranged transcripts; the development of an effective business letter from a brief outline; the preparation and correction of copy for the printer; proof reading; experience in the use of office reference books and of various office appliances.

SHORTHAND 7. (C) GREGG. INTRODUCTORY COURSE.—MISS EDWARDS.

First year. Four class periods and four hours of preparation weekly.

Aims: to train students to read shorthand notes fluently and to transcribe them accurately; to develop habits which make for efficiency in taking dictation; and to build up a vocabulary usable at the rate of sixty words a minute.

(For conditional substitute for this course, see English language 17, Typewriting 1a and Office Training 1.)

SHORTHAND 8. (C) GREGG. ADVANCED COURSE.—MISS EDWARDS.

Second year. Three class periods and three hours of preparation weekly.

Aims: to drill on fundamentals; to develop a word-carrying capacity; to train the student to write from dictation from one hundred to one hundred twenty-five words a minute, and to read back or transcribe accurately.

SHORTHAND 9. (C) GREGG. METHODS COURSE.—MISS EDWARDS.

Fourth year, first semester. Three class periods and three hours of preparation weekly. Elective.

Aims: to discuss methods of teaching shorthand, of handling dictation and speed practice, of correlating shorthand and typewriting through transcription; to help students become acquainted with text books, readers, books of dictation material, and prognostic and diagnostic tests and charts; to work out suggestive courses of study; to develop type lesson plans and demonstrate their use before the class.

### TYPEWRITING

TYPEWRITING 1. (C) FOUNDATION COURSES FOR BEGINNERS.—MISS BADGER.

First year. Four class periods weekly.

Aims: to make of each student an accurate touch operator by giving a thorough knowledge of the keyboard and of the use of the various parts of the machine, and by teaching him to write rhythmically. During the last quarter accuracy tests are given.

(For conditional substitute for this course, see English language 17, Typewriting 1a and Office Training 1.)

TYPEWRITING 1a. (C) — MISS BADGER.

First year. Two class periods weekly.

Aims: to develop an efficient typewriting technique; to develop ideals and ability in arrangement; and to give a considerable amount of practical experience. (A conditional substitute, with English 17 and Office Training 1, for Shorthand 7 and Typewriting 1.)

TYPEWRITING 2. (C) ADVANCED COURSE.—MISS BADGER.

Second year. Three class periods and one hour of preparation weekly.



TYPEWRITING ROOM



Principal objective: further development of typing power. Practical problems are presented, including projects in letter arrangement, literary matter, statistics, legal documents, and related office practice. Special attention is given to speed with accuracy and transcription from shorthand notes.

TYPEWRITING 3. (C) METHODS COURSE.—MISS BADGER.

Fourth year, second semester. Three class periods and two hours of preparation weekly for thirteen weeks. Elective.

This course discusses the work of Typewriting 1 and Typewriting 2 from the professional viewpoint. General methods are considered; textbooks are examined and criticized; courses of study, adapted to different groups of students, are planned.

TYPEWRITING 6. (C) SECRETARIAL COURSE.—MISS EDWARDS.

Third year, second semester. Three class periods weekly in conjunction with Shorthand 6. Elective.

Aim: increased excellence and attainment of commercial standards in transcription.

### OFFICE TRAINING

OFFICE TRAINING 1. (C) OFFICE APPLIANCES.—MISS BADGER.

First year. Four class periods and three hours of preparation weekly.

Students entering with satisfactory knowledge and skill in shorthand and typewriting may substitute this course with English language 17 and Typewriting 1a for Shorthand 7 and Typewriting 1.

Aims: to give the student facility in operating office appliances such as the multigraph, the typesetter, the adding and calculating machines, the dictaphone, the mimeograph and the mimeoscope; instruction and practice in the various methods of filing. A six weeks' course in the operation of the stenotype is also given.

OFFICE TRAINING 3. (C) SECRETARIAL TRAINING.—MISS EDWARDS.

Fourth year. Four class periods and six hours of preparation weekly. Elective.

Aims: to give the students a thorough review of filing methods and the opportunity to develop skill in the use of office machines; to drill them in some phases of technical English necessary for the secretary's correspondence and for the preparation and editing of matter to be typed or duplicated; to help the student plan a course in office training which may be taught in small high schools.

### BOOKKEEPING

BOOKKEEPING 1. (C) INTRODUCTORY COURSE.—MR. SPROUL AND MR. PHILLIPS.

First year. Three class periods and three hours of preparation weekly.

Aims: to teach the elementary principles of accounting and the routine of bookkeeping, and to develop an appreciation of business situations and problems. The class will be divided into two sections according to their preparation, and those who have studied the subject previously will be required to do advanced work.

BOOKKEEPING 2. (C) ADVANCED COURSE.—MR. PHILLIPS.

Second year. Three class periods and three hours of preparation weekly.

Special attention is given to principles underlying the construction of accounts and their classifications, and the preparation and interpretation of business statements to show condition and progress of the business. The application of accounts to varied lines of work, elements of cost accounting and variations due to form of organization are studied.

BOOKKEEPING 3. (C) ELEMENTARY ACCOUNTING.—MR. PHILLIPS.

Fourth year. Four class periods and four hours of preparation weekly. Elective.

A comprehensive study of balance sheets and statements of various kinds; a detailed consideration of assets and liabilities, depreciation, reserves, surplus, capital and revenue expenditures, statements of affairs, deficiency account, realization and liquidation statements; also the study of accounts of non-trading concerns as societies, clubs, etc. The course includes also a study of the problems, methods, and aims of teaching bookkeeping in the high school.

BOOKKEEPING 6. (C) COST ACCOUNTING.—MR. PHILLIPS.

Third year, first semester. Three class periods and three hours of preparation weekly.

A study of factory cost findings illustrating production records and their significance to business executives; work in the preparation of technical manufacturing reports and statements.

BOOKKEEPING 7. (C) PROBLEMS IN PRINCIPLES AND METHODS OF PRESENTATION.—MR. PHILLIPS.

Third year, second semester. Two class periods and two hours of preparation weekly.

Aim: to organize the content of bookkeeping suitable for high school courses; to develop a teaching viewpoint and to study methods of presentation as given in various texts.

BOOKKEEPING 8. (C) BUSINESS TRAINING FOR THE JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL.—MR. PHILLIPS.

Third year, second semester. Two class periods and two hours of preparation weekly. Elective.

Aim: to familiarize students with aim, scope and content of business training adapted to the junior high school.

### SALESMANSHIP

SALESMANSHIP 1. (C) RETAIL SELLING.—MISS ROBERTS.

Second year, first semester. Three class periods and three hours of preparation weekly.

The study of merchandise, store system, store practice, business ethics, employment problems; drill in fundamental operations of selling.

Students will participate in actual selling, in approved stores, during the month between Thanksgiving and Christmas. It is recommended that, when possible, students obtain a month or more of selling experience before taking up the course.

SALESMANSHIP 2. (C) ADVANCED SALESMANSHIP.—MISS ROBERTS.

Third year, second semester. Two class periods and two hours of preparation weekly. Elective.

Aims: to develop the fundamental principles of salesmanship and to show their application; to study the relation of advertising to the sales department, other departments, and the business as a whole; to study merchandising materials and their relation to the salesperson and the consumer.

SALESMANSHIP 3. (C) SELLING COURSES IN HIGH SCHOOLS.—MISS ROBERTS.

Third year, first semester. Two class periods and two hours of preparation weekly.

Aims: to give familiarity with the sources of information on retail selling, and with the prevailing and approved methods of teaching retail selling in high schools; and to study the problem of coordinating the theoretical work of the classroom with practical work in stores.

## BUSINESS

BUSINESS 1. (C) BUSINESS ORGANIZATION AND ADMINISTRATION.—MR. PHILLIPS.

Third year, first semester. Three class periods and three hours of preparation weekly.

The study of business as a science; forms of business enterprise; functional divisions of production, sales, accounting and finance; problems of management, labor and its reward; types of internal organization.

BUSINESS 2. (C) ELEMENTS OF BANKING.—MR. PHILLIPS.

Fourth year. Two class periods and two hours of preparation weekly.

The economic service of banks and banking systems; classification of banks; the Federal Reserve system; foreign exchange and credit; the detailed study of the internal organization and procedure of a typical bank.

BUSINESS 3. (C) STATISTICS.—MR. SPROUL.

Third year, first semester. Two class periods and two hours of preparation weekly.

The course emphasizes the vital importance of statistics in the conduct of business. It discusses the collection and organization of useful data, and various methods employed in graphic representation.

BUSINESS 4. (C) MARKETING AND FOREIGN TRADE.—MR. SPROUL.

Fourth year, first semester. Three class periods and three hours of preparation weekly. Elective.

A study of the problems involved in theory and practice, with the means and methods in current use; present tendencies.

The work in foreign trade is intended to acquaint the student with the fundamentals and with the approved technique in the handling of foreign trade documents.

BUSINESS 5. (C) TRANSPORTATION.—MR. SPROUL.

Fourth year, second semester. Three class periods and three hours of preparation weekly for thirteen weeks. Elective.

Aims: to develop a general idea of the importance of transportation to all business activity; to state the problems involved, and to study how they are being met; to study the relations of the railroads to the shipping public, the development of our railroad systems, classifications, rates, Interstate Commerce Commission.

BUSINESS 6. (C) BUSINESS EXPERIENCE.

A minimum of eighteen weeks of full time employment in business under conditions acceptable to the school. This period may be spread over the three summer vacations following the student's enrollment in the school. Students who entered in September, 1928, under the old plan, will be the last to have the option of remaining out of school the first semester of the school year in order to obtain a minimum of twenty weeks of business experience.

## THE MANAGEMENT OF THE SCHOOL

Students in a school for the professional training of teachers should be self-governing in the full sense of the term. Each student is allowed and is encouraged to exercise the largest degree of personal liberty consistent with the rights of others. The teachers aim to be friends and leaders. They do not withhold advice, admonition and reproof, when needed; but their relations in these respects are usually with individuals instead of with classes, and are of the most helpful and generous nature. Those students who, after full and patient trial, are found unable to exercise self-control and unworthy of confidence, are presumed to be unfit or unlikely to become successful teachers, and will be removed from the school. Others, also, who through no fault of their own, but in consequence of conspicuous inaptitude, or physical or mental deficiencies, are unfit for the work of teaching, will be advised to withdraw, and will not be graduated.

Many matters pertaining to the general welfare of the school are referred for consideration to the school council. This is a representative body, consisting of the principal, three other members of the faculty, and members chosen by each of the several classes. Thus the students, through their representatives, have a voice in the management of the school, and also assume their share of the responsibility for its success.

#### REGULATIONS

1. Regular and prompt attendance at all sessions of the school is expected of every student. Those who find it necessary to be absent for more than a single day should so inform the principal. For all avoidable absence—including that for teaching as substitutes—the permission of the principal must be obtained in advance.

2. Students who are withdrawing from the school must inform the principal of their decision, and must return all the books and other property of the school which are charged to them. Those who fail to do so promptly must not expect any recommendation or indorsement from the school.

3. Any property of the school which is lost or seriously injured by students must be paid for by them.

4. Although the school has no dormitories, it recommends to students who are to live away from their homes, houses in Salem where board and room may be obtained at reasonable prices. These houses, in addition to being suitable in other respects as homes for students, meet the following conditions which are prescribed by the State Department of Education: They receive no boarders other than students and instructors of the normal school; the same house does not receive both men and women students; the number of students in each house is limited to a small family group.

All students who board away from their homes during their membership in the school are required to live in the houses recommended by the school. Exceptions to this rule are made for those whose parents wish them to live with relatives or intimate personal friends, but in such cases the parents must first inform the principal of the school of the circumstances, in writing, and receive his approval. No final arrangement for board or room may be made without the previous consent of the principal. No change in room or in boarding place may be made by any student without the previous approval of the principal.

Students living in groups in approved houses are expected to form habits which are to the advantage of their own work and that of their companions. The hours from seven to nine-thirty in the evening from Monday to Thursday, inclusive, should be observed as a period of study. Exceptions to this rule should be made only with the previous approval of the principal. Except under unusual conditions, lights should be out by ten o'clock. If students find it necessary, for any reason, to be absent from the house on any evening they should inform their landladies of their plans. Boarding students may not be absent from the city over night without the consent of the principal.

Those persons who receive our students into their homes, must, of necessity, assume responsibility for their conduct in the same measure as would be required of teachers or matrons in charge of school dormitories. They are therefore expected to report to the principal any impropriety of conduct on the part of students which ought to be known by him or any behavior of theirs which would be considered improper in a well-regulated dormitory.

#### EXPENSES, AID, LOAN FUNDS AND SCHOLARSHIPS

EXPENSES.—Tuition is free to all residents of Massachusetts. Students admitted from other states are required to pay a tuition fee of one hundred dollars per year, of which sum one-half is due on the first day of the school year in September and the other half February 1. An incidental fee of ten dollars, payable annually, will be charged all students attending State normal schools; this is due on the first day of the school year, and must be paid immediately. Textbooks and supplies are free, as in the public schools. Articles used in school work which students desire to own will be furnished at cost. The ex-

pense of room and board for two students rooming together, within easy distance of the schools is from eight dollars each per week upward.

**SCHOOL RESTAURANT.**—A restaurant is maintained in the building, in which is served at noon each school day a good variety of wholesome and attractive food at very reasonable prices.

**STATE AID.**—To assist those students, residents of Massachusetts, who find it difficult to meet the expenses of the course, financial aid is furnished by the State to a limited extent. Applications for this aid must be made in writing to the principal, and must be accompanied by such evidence as shall satisfy him that the applicant needs assistance. This money is received at the end of each half of the school year.

**LOAN FUNDS.**—Through the generosity of members of the faculty and graduates of the school, several funds have been established, all of which, by vote of the Salem Normal School Association, are administered as loan funds or the income applied to scholarships. Students may thus borrow reasonable sums of money with which to meet their expenses during their connection with the school, and payment may be made at their convenience, after they have secured positions as teachers.

These loan funds were founded by graduates of the school as memorials to Dr. Richard G. Edwards, principal from 1854 to 1857; to Professor Alpheus Crosby, principal from 1857 to 1865; to Dr. Daniel B. Hagar, principal from 1865 to 1895; to Dr. Walter P. Beckwith, principal from 1895 to 1905 and to Mr. J. Asbury Pitman, principal from 1906 to the present time. The total amount of money now available is about fifteen thousand dollars. The principal will gladly receive and credit to any of the above funds such contributions as graduates and friends of the school may be disposed to make. Frequently a little timely financial aid from this source may save to the profession an efficient teacher.

**SCHOLARSHIPS.**—Scholarships of fifty dollars each are now available. Applications may be made to the principal.

### EMPLOYMENT OF GRADUATES

Although the school can assume no responsibility for securing positions for its graduates, there are ample opportunities open in Massachusetts to those students who have maintained thoroughly good records in both the normal school and the training school.

The necessity for a rate of salary which will command the services of teachers of native ability, thorough training, and a professional attitude toward their work has been generally recognized. Towns and cities have provided for generous increases, and the State, by legislative enactment, has made provision for equalizing, to a considerable extent, educational opportunity through the appropriation annually of a large school fund. A generous proportion of this is used to increase the salaries of teachers in communities whose resources are limited. Graduates of the elementary course may now expect to receive from nine hundred to one thousand dollars for their first year of service; graduates of the junior high, the commercial, and the special education courses—the latter preparing teachers for special classes and for the deaf—receive substantially higher salaries.

The principal is constantly called upon to recommend teachers for desirable positions. Correct information from the alumni regarding changes in their positions and salaries is of the greatest importance to them in securing, through the school, opportunities for professional advancement.

The co-operation of school officials in keeping the principal informed as to the success of the graduates is greatly appreciated by him.

### SCHOLARSHIPS FOR GRADUATES

There are offered at Harvard University four scholarships, each of an annual value of one hundred fifty dollars, for the benefit of students in Harvard College

who are graduates of any reputable normal school in the United States. The School of Education of Boston University offers free tuition for one year to a limited number of graduates of the normal schools of New England, the students to be recommended by the faculties of the schools.

Practically all New England colleges give suitable credit to graduates of the school for courses taken here. Teachers College of Columbia University, also is liberal in its attitude towards our alumni who go there for advanced professional study.

### NOTICES TO SCHOOL OFFICIALS

All interested persons, especially those connected in any way with educational work, are cordially invited to visit the school, to inspect the buildings and equipment, or to attend the exercises in its classrooms or training school at any time and without ceremony. The office is open throughout the summer vacation.

Superintendents and other school officials are requested to send to the school copies of their reports, directories, courses of study and other publications of common interest. The courtesy will be appreciated and reciprocated.

### GENERAL INFORMATION

#### HISTORICAL SKETCH

The State Normal School at Salem was opened to students September 12, 1854. It was the fourth normal school established by the State of Massachusetts. Its first building stood at the corner of Broad and Summer Streets. This was enlarged and improved in 1860, and again in 1871. After twenty-five years the accommodations proved inadequate to meet the increased demands upon a modern normal school, and an appropriation was made by the Legislature for a new building, which was first occupied by the school December 2, 1896. A new training school building was occupied for the first time December 2, 1913. The site, buildings and equipment represent a value of approximately one million dollars, and it is believed that the Commonwealth here possesses an educational plant as complete and convenient as any of its kind in this country.

#### DECORATIONS

It is generally conceded that no building or schoolroom is finished or furnished which lacks beautiful and artistic decorations, not only because these objects are beautiful in themselves, but because of their refining and educative value. There is a silent influence resulting from the companionship of good pictures or casts, elevating the thought, and creating a dislike for the common, ugly, and inferior type of decoration so often seen. The school has many pictures and casts, the gifts of the students, the faculty, and other friends of the school. All these have been selected with great care and artistic judgment so that the whole is harmonious.

#### THE TEACHERS AND STUDENTS

The school during its history has had five principals and one hundred thirty-seven assistant teachers. The development of the training schools began in 1897, and with them one hundred six persons have been connected as teachers. Twenty-five teachers are now required in the normal school and fourteen in the training school.

Nearly ninety-three hundred students have attended the school.

#### THE LOCATION AND ATTRACTIONS OF SALEM

No place in northeastern Massachusetts is more easily accessible than Salem. It is on the main line of the eastern division of the Boston and Maine Railroad system, connecting with the Saugus branch at Lynn. A branch road to Wakefield Junction connects the city with the western division. There is direct communication with Lowell, Lawrence, Haverhill, Rockport and Marblehead. Trains are frequent and convenient. Salem is also the center of an extensive network of electric railways. Students coming daily to Salem on Boston and

Maine trains can obtain monthly tickets at half price. Trains on the Marblehead branch stop at Loring Avenue, on signal, and many students find it more convenient to purchase their tickets to that station.

Salem is the center of many interesting historical associations, and within easy reach are the scenes of more important and stirring events than can be found in any other equal area of our country. The scenery, both seashore and country, in the neighborhood, is exceedingly attractive. There are many libraries, and curious and instructive collections belonging to various literary and antiquarian organizations, to which access is free. Lectures are frequent and inexpensive. The churches of the city represent all the religious denominations that are common in New England.

### LECTURES AND CONCERTS

The regular courses of instruction are supplemented and enriched by lectures and concerts which are given frequently throughout each year. Following is the program for 1929-1930:

Concert . . . . .	Harvard Instrumental Clubs and Salem Normal School Glee Club.
Commencement address: The normal school graduate's chief business . . . . .	Dr. Henry Turner Bailey
Todd lecture: The galaxies of galaxies . . . . .	Dr. Harlow Shapley
The Junior Red Cross . . . . .	Mrs. Ruth Deal
Mental health . . . . .	Dr. Clarence A. Bonner
Teacher placement . . . . .	Mr. Harry E. Gardner
The Massachusetts Bay Colony . . . . .	General William Andrews Pew
Some aspects of school management . . . . .	Mr. Ernest W. Butterfield
The relation of art to life . . . . .	Mr. Royal Bailey Farnum
Motivation in teaching . . . . .	Dr. Bancroft Beatley
Cooperation of students and faculty . . . . .	Dr. Ambrose L. Suhrie
The Nativity in art . . . . .	Mr. C. Edward Newell
The work of the League of Nations . . . . .	Mrs. Lewis Jerome Johnson
The interpretation of truths in southern dialect stories, with readings . . . . .	Mrs. Henrietta G. Landone
The extermination of the mosquito . . . . .	Dr. J. E. Peabody
Mental health . . . . .	Miss Sybil Foster
Lecture and reading of poems . . . . .	Mr. Edwin Markham

The celebration of the seventy-fifth anniversary of the founding of the school: addresses by Mr. Frank W. Wright, Dr. Charles H. Judd, Mr. Forrest Brown, Dr. S. Munroe Graves, Mr. Bertram E. Packard, Dr. Albert E. Winship, Dr. John L. Alger, Dr. Arthur C. Boyden, Mr. Alonzo F. Myers, Mr. Clarence H. Dempsey, Mr. Ernest W. Butterfield, Dr. Walter E. Ranger, Dr. Augustus O. Thomas, Dr. William J. Cooper, Dr. William C. Bagley, Judge Alden P. White, Mr. George J. Bates, Dr. J. Asbury Pitman.

The program arranged by the Salem Normal Alumni Association included a pageant depicting the history of the school, given under the direction of Miss Gertrude B. Goldsmith; songs by Mrs. Margaret Millea Henry; and short addresses by the president, Mrs. Esther Hacker Mayo, Mrs. Grace Morrison Poole, Principal J. Asbury Pitman, and by a representative of each of the five administrations: Miss Rebecca Manning of class 1 (by letter) for the Edwards group, Mrs. Martha Abbot Ward, class 20, for the Crosby group, Mrs. Mabel Lindsey Williams, class 79, for the Hagar group, Miss Gertrude B. Goldsmith, class 87, for the Beckwith group, and Mr. Walter Everett Parks, class 102, for the Pitman group.

### PICTURE EXHIBITIONS AND LECTURES

For several years the school has been utilizing the reflectoscope, the stereopticon, and the motion-picture machine to attain educational ends. Nearly every subject taught in the school is served by these pictures. The fields of geography

are particularly well covered. Talks on the pictures as they are shown are given usually by members of the faculty, but occasionally they are given by students or lecturers from outside the school.

## STUDENT ORGANIZATIONS

In order to promote a spirit of unity and good fellowship, to insure student participation in problems of general interest to the school, and to provide means for extended study along lines of individual interest, various clubs and associations have been established. Each organization elects its officers from its own membership and has also a faculty advisor. The following is a list of the organizations and a statement of their aims:

**THE ART CLUB** is comprised of pupils of the school who desire to pursue the study of art to a more advanced degree than the prescribed courses permit. At the regular meetings work is done along industrial lines and in the fine arts. There are walks for the study of various types of architecture; visits to the Museum of Fine Arts and studios in Boston; sketching trips during the spring months; and a course of lectures is arranged for each season.

**THE JOHN BURROUGHS CLUB**, primarily intended for seniors, is organized for those particularly interested in nature work. Field trips, excursions to museums, greenhouses and gardens, talks on nature subjects, the making of such articles as bird feeders or nesting boxes, all form a part of the activities.

**THE CAMERA CLUB** offers an opportunity for practical photographic work. Its members get experience in exposure and in negative and print making. Home portraits, silhouettes, flash lights, enlarging and copying are among the types of work undertaken. Excursions are made for practice in selection of subject matter and in exposure. One or more exhibits of prints made by club members will be held each year.

**THE GEOGRAPHY CLUB** programs are presented by members of the club, and are of a distinctly geographic nature. Trips to foreign quarters in nearby cities and attendance at musical or dramatic productions which offer vivid pictures of foreign life, are two of the other prominent activities of the club.

**THE GIRL SCOUT CLUB** is planned not only to acquaint girls with scout activities which are of present interest to them but to help them to prepare for scout leadership when they become teachers. Club membership is open to all girls whether or not they are already girl scouts.

**THE MUSICAL CLUBS.** A glee club, selected by competition, rehearses weekly, sings at various entertainments of the school, and gives an annual concert. An orchestra is also one of the musical activities of the school.

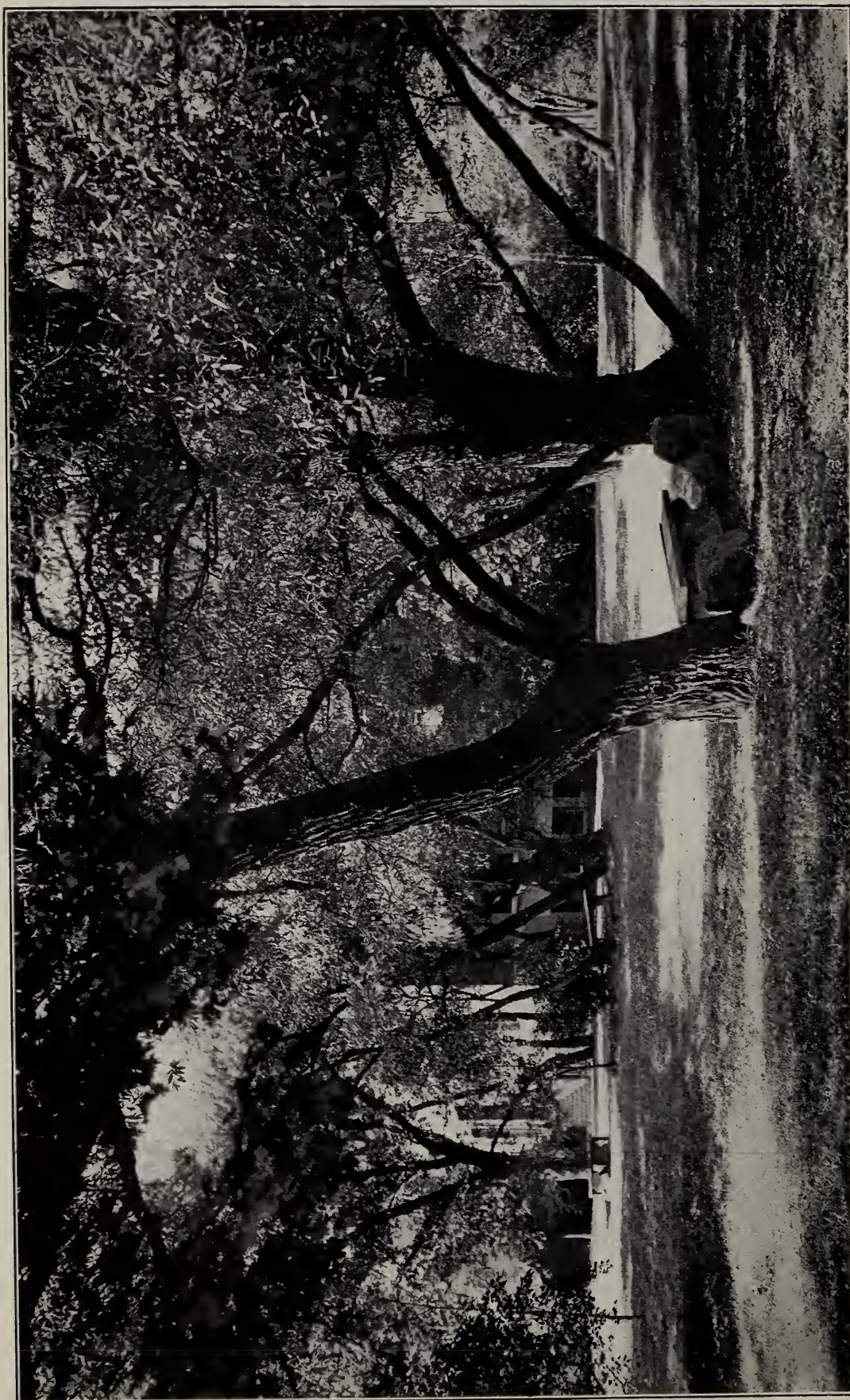
**THE STUDENTS' COOPERATIVE ASSOCIATION**, which automatically includes all students and faculty members, is for the purpose of promoting a friendly cooperation in all relations of school life. Representatives from all classes and the faculty, together with the customary officers, form a council which suggests and directs the activities of the entire body, while details of the work are carried out by various committees.

**TRI MU** is not a secret society as it is open to all boarding students. It was originally organized to promote social activities among the boarding students. Now it also functions as a means for handling any problems relating to the boarding students' welfare.

**THE WOMEN'S ATHLETIC ASSOCIATION** is open to all the women students of the school. Its objects are: to create an interest in athletics among the women of the school; to set high standards and ideals and to promote good sportsmanship in all activities; to conduct contests and give awards.

**THE MEN'S ATHLETIC ASSOCIATION** is for the promotion of health and good fellowship. Basketball is the special interest of the association. Interclass games and an annual game of basketball within the alumni followed by a banquet and dancing are customary. The schedule of games with other institutions is limited.





CAMPUS GROUNDS

## REGISTER OF STUDENTS

1929-1930

GRADUATES—CLASS CXV—JUNE 21, 1929

ELEMENTARY COURSE—TWO YEARS

Adrien, Helen Constance . . . . .	Lynn
Allen, Ethel Anita . . . . .	Lynn
Anderson, Gladys Margaret . . . . .	Beverly
Andros, Susan . . . . .	West Hatfield
Arnold, Grace Esther . . . . .	Salem
Aronovitz, Berenice . . . . .	Chelsea
Baker, Beatrice Annette . . . . .	Lynn
Barry, Evangeline Josephine . . . . .	Beverly
Barry, Mary Agnes . . . . .	Salem
Bauer, Doris Evelyn . . . . .	Greenwood
Becherman, Dora . . . . .	Chelsea
Boone, Helen Ethel . . . . .	Ashmont
Bracket, Viola Elizabeth . . . . .	Salem
Brennan, Ruth Mary . . . . .	Chelsea
Cahoon, Thelma . . . . .	Swampscott
Callahan, Katherine Frances . . . . .	Medford
Caroselli, Cherobina Grace . . . . .	Everett
Carroll, Eleanor May . . . . .	Gloucester
Casali, Eleanor Margaret . . . . .	Ipswich
Cheney, Ethel Phippen . . . . .	Salem
Cheney, Miriam Lucy* . . . . .	Byfield
Colbert, Ruth Althea . . . . .	Salem
Collin, Sarah . . . . .	Winthrop
Collins, Katherine Josephine† . . . . .	Salem
Corcoran, Alice Julia . . . . .	Lynn
Curry, Frances Regina . . . . .	Charlestown
Daly, Frances Elizabeth . . . . .	Salem
Damsky, Beatrice . . . . .	Lynn
Devine, Gertrude Frances . . . . .	Marblehead
Dorr, Dorothy Alice* . . . . .	Winthrop
Druss, Mary . . . . .	Malden
Ducas, Dorothy Isabel . . . . .	Lynn
Duggan, Elizabeth Scanlan . . . . .	Chelsea
Dwyer, Mary Helena . . . . .	Peabody
Eichorn, Loretta Catherine . . . . .	Mattapan
Evans, Florence Emma . . . . .	Wakefield
Falvey, Laura Patricia . . . . .	Charlestown
Fanning, Mary Agnes . . . . .	Danvers
Feeney, Mary Ellen . . . . .	Dorchester
Feldman, Sylvia Charlotte . . . . .	Revere
Ficksman, Bertha . . . . .	Chelsea
Finch, Avis Blennerhassett . . . . .	Marblehead
Finley, Mildred Harris . . . . .	Danvers
Finnegan, Florence Gertrude . . . . .	Chelsea
Foss, Gertrude Mae . . . . .	Lynn
Fowler, Alice Elizabeth . . . . .	Lynn
Fowler, Hazel Mae . . . . .	West Newbury
Frisch, Sadie . . . . .	Lynn
Gandolfo, Mary Catherine . . . . .	Lynn
Gibbs, Rose Irene . . . . .	Revere
Goodman, Ida Helen . . . . .	Dorchester
Grossman, Ida Marion . . . . .	Lynn
Hammond, Grace Helen . . . . .	Gloucester
Hanley, Agnes Barbara . . . . .	Amesbury
Hanson, Mabel Elizabeth . . . . .	Malden

† Died April 4, 1929

\* Also included in the enrollment for the first quarter of 1929-1930; deferred diploma given November 8, 1929.

Harding, Dorothy Lillian . . . . .	Medford
Hargrove, Esther Marion . . . . .	Arlington
Horne, Ruby MacGregor . . . . .	Beverly
Horton, Vivian Hopkinson . . . . .	Groveland
Hosman, Mary Virginia . . . . .	Peabody
Jacqueline, Ruth Bourne . . . . .	Everett
Katz, Berenice . . . . .	Chelsea
Keating, Agnes Marie . . . . .	Fall River
Kelso, Ednamay . . . . .	Reading
Keville, Helen Marie . . . . .	Amesbury
King, Muriel Pearson . . . . .	Somerville
Kohler, Gertrude Otilie . . . . .	Somerville
Landers, Margaret Mary . . . . .	Wakefield
Lipton, Esther . . . . .	Malden
Locke, Mabel Robertson . . . . .	Somerville
McCarthy, Mary Josephine . . . . .	Somerville
McCullough, Elizabeth Conway . . . . .	Saugus
McNamara, Margaret Elizabeth . . . . .	Medford
McSweeney, Abigail Harriet . . . . .	Newburyport
Margolis, Pauline . . . . .	Lynn
May, Elizabeth Bushen . . . . .	Beverly
Maynard, Ruth Bertha . . . . .	Pepperell
Melville, Rora Touraine . . . . .	West Somerville
Millard, Mary Josephine . . . . .	Salem
Mooney, Julia Agatha . . . . .	Cambridge
Morgan, Margaret Mary . . . . .	Somerville
Moriarty, Catherine Theresa . . . . .	Lynn
Murray, Susan Elizabeth . . . . .	Waverley
Niles, Mildred Eudora . . . . .	Lynn
Noddin, Dorothy Marguerite . . . . .	Beverly
Patten, Alice Claire . . . . .	Cambridge
Peak, Kathryn Merrill . . . . .	Somerville
Pearl, Marion* . . . . .	Lynn
Peterson, Alice Christina . . . . .	Rockport
Pierce, Louise Mary . . . . .	Arlington
Pitcoff, Jennie May . . . . .	Salem
Polisson, Helene . . . . .	Gloucester
Powers, Anna May . . . . .	Everett
Ramin, Etta . . . . .	Revere
Rooney, Mary Elizabeth . . . . .	Lynn
Rubin, Florence Ruth . . . . .	Chelsea
Sacks, Dorothy . . . . .	Dorchester
Sheehan, Alice Josephine . . . . .	Cambridge
Shipione, Louise . . . . .	West Lynn
Shipp, Leonice Allan* . . . . .	Lexington
Sibley, Ruth Elizabeth . . . . .	Somerville
Sigel, Lillian Charlotte . . . . .	Somerville
Sojka, Nellie Jennie . . . . .	Ipswich
Sousa, Loretta Mary . . . . .	Somerville
Stasinopulos, Beatrice . . . . .	Salem
Telford, Harriette Marie . . . . .	Charlestown
Tilton, June Elizabeth . . . . .	Topsfield
Tully, Clare Marie . . . . .	Salem
Waldron, Mary Alice . . . . .	Peabody
Wasenius, Elvi Bertha . . . . .	Beverly
Weinstein, Adele Ada . . . . .	Revere
White, Mildred Catherine . . . . .	Salem
Wider, Katherine . . . . .	Winthrop
Willis, Florence Annie . . . . .	Amesbury
Wilson, Dorothy Mildred . . . . .	North Reading
Woods, Ardelle Seaman . . . . .	Danvers

\* Also included in the enrollment for the first quarter of 1929-1930; deferred diploma given November 8, 1929.

## JUNIOR HIGH COURSE—THREE YEARS

Angelakis, Stella Helen . . . . .	Lynn
Berkovitz, Bertha . . . . .	Chelsea
Bond, Mary Louise . . . . .	Everett
Carroll, Helen Elizabeth . . . . .	Somerville
Castaline, Frances . . . . .	Chelsea
Chandler, Frances Catherine . . . . .	Somerville
Cheney, Isobel May . . . . .	Winter Hill
Danc, Helen Elizabeth . . . . .	Cambridge
Danskin, Alice Janet . . . . .	Manchester
Dineen, Mary Margaret . . . . .	Lawrence
Dupar, Eleanor Marie . . . . .	Marblehead
Fleming, Catherine Marie . . . . .	Salem
Fox, Gladys Marie . . . . .	Cliftondale
Griffin, Rose Margaret . . . . .	Lynn
Henderson, Irma Christine . . . . .	Wilmington
Hughes, Evelyn May . . . . .	Peabody
Kelley, Morton Frederick . . . . .	Beverly
Kimball, Winifred Catharine . . . . .	Peabody
Lawrie, Ethel McCord . . . . .	Lawrence
Lynn, Elizabeth Gertrude . . . . .	Chelsea
McElligott, Katherine Mary . . . . .	Manchester
MacKinnon, Florence Edna . . . . .	Peabody
Meriam, Dorothy Robinson . . . . .	Melrose
Messinger, Samuel . . . . .	Peabody
Mitchell, Eileen Perry* . . . . .	Salem
Moody, Beatrice Daisy . . . . .	Wakefield
Moran, Marion Catherine . . . . .	Somerville
Morton, Doris May . . . . .	South Peabody
Ostrer, Marion . . . . .	Salem
Powers, Florence Mary . . . . .	Cambridge
Sheehan, Doris Esther . . . . .	Salem
Simon, Anna Winifred . . . . .	Beverly
Stead, Olivia Mae . . . . .	Cambridge
Stromdahl, Blanche Martha . . . . .	Lynn

## COMMERCIAL COURSE—FOUR YEARS

Alcock, Esther Sallie . . . . .	Cambridge
Atwood, Elizabeth June . . . . .	Belchertown
Brennan, Winifred Anna . . . . .	Revere
Buckley, Frederick Augustus . . . . .	Lynn
Burwell, Mrya Lois . . . . .	Cliftondale
Cadigan, Mary Julia . . . . .	Beverly Farms
Carter, Rebecca Margaret . . . . .	South Essex
Cohen, Ruth Lillian . . . . .	Salem
Cunningham, Doris Eleanor . . . . .	Newbury
Danforth, Dorothy Mae . . . . .	West Peabody
Davis, Ruth Evelyn . . . . .	Marblehead
Freeman, Catherine . . . . .	Salem
Hart, Charles Edward . . . . .	North Abington
Hawley, Helen Marie . . . . .	Holyoke
Holt, Gertrude May . . . . .	South Gardner
Honohan, Veronica Elizabeth . . . . .	Walpole
Howe, Persis Fosgate . . . . .	Millbury
Ingalls, Arthur Henry . . . . .	Gloucester
Kelleher, Madeleine Margaret . . . . .	Gilbertville
Laird, Catherine Helen . . . . .	Saugus
Mayer, Flora Lillian . . . . .	Holyoke
Merchant, Pauline Spear . . . . .	East Weymouth
Morrison, Bertha Florence ‡ . . . . .	East Saugus
Obear, Marjorie Gladys . . . . .	Gloucester

\* Also included in the enrollment for the first quarter of 1929-1930; deferred diploma given November, 1929.

‡ Deferred diploma given October 30, 1929.

Perry, Marion Louise . . . . .	Holyoke
Peterson, Hilja Emily . . . . .	Pigeon Cove
Richardson, Olive Eveland . . . . .	Salem
Risman, Grace . . . . .	Lynn
Snow, Doris Virginia . . . . .	Manchester
Socorelis, Alice Bertha . . . . .	Westford
Thatcher, Carolyn Ainsworth . . . . .	Gardner
Ward, Dorothy Jane . . . . .	Lowell
Watman, Joseph, Jr. . . . .	West Lynn
Welch, Charles Henry . . . . .	Salem
Wentzell, Marie Ruth . . . . .	Peabody
Wickman, Bertha Sophia . . . . .	Gardner

### CERTIFICATE FOR ONE YEAR'S WORK

#### SPECIAL EDUCATION JUNIOR HIGH COURSE

Bellew, Mary Ellen . . . . .	Peabody
Lynch, Mary Rose . . . . .	Lowell
Pasukonis, Mary Cassie . . . . .	Rowley
Small, Virginia Dustin . . . . .	Harwich Centre

### MEMBERSHIP FOR THE YEAR 1929-1930

#### ELEMENTARY DEPARTMENT

##### SENIOR CLASS

Angelo, Grace Georgiana . . . . .	Somerville
Arata, Julia Angela . . . . .	Somerville
Barry, Agnes Marie . . . . .	Somerville
Bingham, Mary Ruth . . . . .	Lawrence
Boyd, Louise . . . . .	Lynn
Braude, Ruth Frieda . . . . .	Revere
Brennan, Anna Frances . . . . .	Chelsea
Brink, Cecille Dorothy . . . . .	Salem
Camuso, Blanche Eleanora . . . . .	West Medford
Clark, Katherine Ernestine . . . . .	West Lynn
Coburn, Mary Florence . . . . .	Belmont
Cohen, Etta . . . . .	Chelsea
Colbert, Dorothea Adaire . . . . .	Salem
Crosby, Grace Helen . . . . .	Boston
Davis, Alice Lorraine . . . . .	Medford Hillside
Day, Madeline Agnes . . . . .	Lynn
Delano, Shirley Reid . . . . .	Lynn
Dineen, Catherine Mary . . . . .	Lawrence
Donovan, Margaret Elizabeth . . . . .	West Somerville
Dooling, Ethel Frances . . . . .	Peabody
Doyle, Dorothy Frances . . . . .	Peabody
Doyle, Helen Marie . . . . .	Peabody
Drago, Ebbe Giovanna . . . . .	Somerville
Eells, Dorothy Louise . . . . .	Revere
Evans, Mildred Louise . . . . .	Assonet
Fitzgerald, Ethel Laurena . . . . .	Chelsea
Flannigan, Dorothy Mary . . . . .	Wakefield
Gilhooley, Marguerite Arlyne . . . . .	Salem
Girard, Ruth Marion . . . . .	Dorchester
Gilman, Ida . . . . .	Salem
Glazier, Miriam Anita . . . . .	Revere
Gorin, Ruth . . . . .	Chelsea
Grayce, Marion Carol . . . . .	Rockport
Gibbons, Gladys May . . . . .	Melrose
Harrington, Ruth Geraldine . . . . .	Somerville
Harrison, Mary . . . . .	Malden
Incollingo, Adeline Marie . . . . .	Methuen
Johnson, Helen Elizabeth . . . . .	Rockport
Kane, Helen Glynn . . . . .	Somerville

Keith, Grace Mary . . . . .	Everett
Kelly, Lucy Faustina . . . . .	Lynn
Kelley, Ruth Marian . . . . .	West Somerville
Kelly, Helene Cecilia . . . . .	Arlington
Kilfoile, Grace Mary . . . . .	Stockbridge
Leyden, Isabella Margaret . . . . .	Somerville
Leary, Helen Price . . . . .	Arlington
Levenson, Bertha Beatrice . . . . .	Chelsea
Lewis, Jeanette Dorothy . . . . .	Chelsea
Little, Katherine Charlotte . . . . .	Lynn
Lovejoy, Grace Elsie . . . . .	Andover
McCaffrey, Anna Rita . . . . .	Revere
McCarthy, Anna Louise . . . . .	Peabody
McCarthy, Katherine Mary . . . . .	Peabody
McKay, Helen Frances . . . . .	Somerville
McMahon, Katherine Josephine . . . . .	Peabody
Marcus, Celia Madeline . . . . .	Revere
Maskell, Eleanor Ida . . . . .	Revere
Maybush, Edith Florence . . . . .	Cambridge
Mingolelli, Mary Rose . . . . .	Somerville
Moran, Minnie March . . . . .	Malden
Nakashian, Esther . . . . .	Medford
Newcomb, Dorothy Elizabeth . . . . .	Salem
O'Donnell, Mary Agnes . . . . .	West Lynn
Oliver, Lucy Elizabeth . . . . .	Gloucester
Ostreicher, Ruth Mildred . . . . .	Malden
Patten, Martha Hodgkins . . . . .	Gloucester
Pedersen, Annie Karen . . . . .	Greenwood
Perlmutter, Bella . . . . .	Winthrop
Peters, Irene Marshall . . . . .	Lynn
Polansky, Mildred Rose . . . . .	Melrose
Prendergast, Anne Margaret . . . . .	Lynn
Quigley, Edna Elizabeth . . . . .	Gloucester
Rando, Josephine Frances . . . . .	Lynn
Rich, Marion Frances . . . . .	Lynn
Rutkauskas, Mary . . . . .	Cambridge
Rust, Muriel Dorothy . . . . .	Salem
Shute, Eileen Florence . . . . .	Georgetown
Silverman, Celia . . . . .	Revere
Silversmith, Fay Eunice . . . . .	Revere
Singer, Ruth Ida . . . . .	Chelsea
Soroka, Pauline . . . . .	Lynn
Staller, Esther . . . . .	Winthrop
Staller, Sophie Leah . . . . .	Winthrop
Staples, Edith Louise . . . . .	Beverly
Supowitz, Dora . . . . .	Chelsea
Tangard, Carrie Helena . . . . .	Chelsea
Tashjian, Sarah . . . . .	Somerville
Thompson, Edna Melissa . . . . .	Revere
Tossell, Beatrice Isabelle . . . . .	Gloucester
Vezina, Doris Marie . . . . .	Dorchester
Visnick, Annie . . . . .	Gloucester
Walsh, Margaret Cecelia . . . . .	Cambridge
Whelan, Nora Marian . . . . .	Lynn
Wischmann, Anna Elizabeth . . . . .	Somerville
Wittenhagen, Helen Jean . . . . .	Beverly
Woodbury, Helen . . . . .	Salem
Woodward, Faye Virginia . . . . .	Lynn

## FRESHMAN CLASS

Appelbe, Harriett Maude . . . . .	Lynn
Barron, Anna Mary . . . . .	Hamilton
Barry, Agnes Claire . . . . .	Lynn

Benton, Emma Thelma . . . . .	Everett
Boehner, Dorothea Grace . . . . .	East Boston
Bradley, Thelma Coombs . . . . .	Chelsea
Brattin, Grace May . . . . .	Medford
Burke, Elizabeth . . . . .	Lynn
Butler, Gertrude Theresa . . . . .	Peabody
Cairns, Ursula Hepzybeth . . . . .	Somerville
Ciampa, Carmela . . . . .	Somerville
Ciani, Carolina Vivien . . . . .	Cambridge
Ciolek, Gertrude Barbara . . . . .	Ipswich
Cohen, Dora . . . . .	Chelsea
Connolly, Mary Theresa . . . . .	Peabody
Conway, Charlotte Mary . . . . .	Lynn
Cooper, Evelyn Pearl§ . . . . .	Beach Bluff
Corcoran, Frances Natalie . . . . .	Lynn
Costello, Marie Elizabeth . . . . .	Peabody
Curtis, Barbara Ellen . . . . .	Gloucester
D'Agostino, Lena . . . . .	East Boston
Davidoff, Pauline . . . . .	Chelsea
Driscoll, Gladys Rose . . . . .	Chelsea
Dunne, Mary Lorette . . . . .	Lynn
Evans, Priscilla Adele . . . . .	Swampscott
Fingold, Florence . . . . .	Chelsea
Finlayson, Hazel Adeline . . . . .	Winthrop
Fisher, Ethel May . . . . .	Winthrop
Freedman, Fannie . . . . .	Chelsea
Frevold, Edna Bergetta . . . . .	Malden
Ginsberg, Lillian Elizabeth . . . . .	Mattapan
Givan, Emma Burlingame§ . . . . .	Somerville
Greenberg, Mildred . . . . .	Lynn
Hamilton, Ada May . . . . .	Saugus
Heifetz, Helen . . . . .	Chelsea
Hennessy, Mary Margaret . . . . .	Lynn
Houlihan, Helen Alice . . . . .	Peabody
Hughes, Mary Elizabeth . . . . .	Somerville
Jacobson, Thelma Ima . . . . .	Malden
Johnson, Marjorie Rebecca . . . . .	Amesbury
Keyes, Ruth Louise . . . . .	Danvers
Knox, Marjorie Pauline . . . . .	Saugus
Kunian, Dorothy . . . . .	Lynn
Landergan, Mary Frances . . . . .	Lynn
Lawson, Dorothy Inez . . . . .	Haverhill
Le Boeuf, Jeannette Marie . . . . .	Salem
Levitt, Eva . . . . .	Beachmont
Levy, Carol Toby . . . . .	Malden
Lewis, Ruth . . . . .	Chelsea
Linsenmeyer, Theresa Frances . . . . .	Lynn
Lord, Margaret Fellows . . . . .	Ipswich
McCarthy, Gertrude Hope§ . . . . .	Methuen
McCourt, Agnes Elizabeth . . . . .	Salem
Mackey, Carrie . . . . .	East Bridgewater
MacKinnon, Florence Lillian . . . . .	Winchester
MacKinnon, Helen Alda . . . . .	Winchester
Maloney, Doris Elizabeth Claire . . . . .	South Peabody
Manuel, Ruth Wilma . . . . .	Lynn
Mazer, Ida Pauline . . . . .	Chelsea
Messinger, Rose . . . . .	Peabody
Mitchell, Dorothy Lucille§ . . . . .	Nahant
Moses, Dorothy Esther . . . . .	Malden
Mulligan, Margaret Bernardine . . . . .	Salem
O'Donnell, Eleanor Joan . . . . .	Salem
Palmer, Anna Margaret . . . . .	Everett

§ Was a member of the school less than one-half of the year.

Parmenter, Hazel Evelyn . . . . .	Everett
Polansky, Irene Beatrice . . . . .	Melrose
Poole, Marion Louise§ . . . . .	Rockport
Powers, Dorothy Gertrude . . . . .	Salem
Protzman, Dorothy Barbara . . . . .	Revere
Quinlan, Helen Mary . . . . .	Peabody
Rando, Concetta Julia . . . . .	Lynn
Ranta, Lillian Johanna . . . . .	Peabody
Riddell, Grace Elizabeth . . . . .	Warren
Romig, Lois Lavone . . . . .	Danville, Ill.
Ross, Frances Adella . . . . .	Ipswich
Rutstein, Selma Charlotte . . . . .	Chelsea
Savage, Thelma Martha . . . . .	South Peabody
Schofield, Mary Ruth . . . . .	Somerville
Sheehan, Helen Marie . . . . .	Chelsea
Spofford, Marion Louise . . . . .	Cliftondale
Stanley, Martha . . . . .	Beverly
Sweeney, Mary Agnes . . . . .	Peabody
Sykes, Bertha Mildred . . . . .	Marblehead
Towne, Lucy Almira . . . . .	East Lynn
Voorhees, Dorothy Marie . . . . .	Lynn
Wells, Mary Priscilla . . . . .	Lynn
Wendell, Violette Pauline . . . . .	Lynn
Wright, Frances Louise§ . . . . .	Somerville
Zion, Annette . . . . .	Revere

## JUNIOR HIGH DEPARTMENT

## SENIOR CLASS

Batchelder, Grace Ellsworth . . . . .	Peabody
Bourlon, Julie Mary Claire . . . . .	Everett
Boyd, Abby Ellen . . . . .	Essex
Brennan, Agnes Marion . . . . .	Chelsea
Carlson, Segrid Helena . . . . .	Saugus
Chaisson, Mildred Anna . . . . .	Swampscott
Connell, Marguerite Murilla . . . . .	Stoneham
Corey, Ruth Charlotte . . . . .	Beverly
Dahlin, Lillian Annette . . . . .	Lynn
Delay, Agnes Cathryn . . . . .	Arlington
DeStefano, Delfina Anna . . . . .	Belmont
Dillon, Helen Teresa . . . . .	Malden
Evans, Dorice Safford . . . . .	Newburyport
Fallon, Mary Catherine . . . . .	Salem
Ferguson, Olga Geneva . . . . .	Boston
Finn, Mary Dorothy . . . . .	Lynn
Fitzgerald, Margaret Kathryn . . . . .	Salem
Fogel, Julia . . . . .	Winthrop
Foster, Dorothy Reed . . . . .	Lexington
Gilman, Abraham Nathan . . . . .	Peabody
Goldberg, Pearl . . . . .	Lynn
Golden, Marguerite Abby . . . . .	Chelsea
Goldthwait, Pauline Ella . . . . .	Peabody
Gordon, Martha Yetta . . . . .	Lynn
Gordon, Sidney Fremont . . . . .	Danvers
Harkins, Grace Isabelle . . . . .	Somerville
Harrington, Veronica Louise . . . . .	Melrose
Hartigan, Eleanor Frances . . . . .	Salem
Horgan, Nellie Theresa . . . . .	Peabody
Johnson, Constance Florence . . . . .	Everett
Kelly, Alice Agnes . . . . .	Salem
Kilroy, Katherine Cecilia . . . . .	Lynn
Larkin, Carolyn Gray . . . . .	Salem

§ Was a member of the school less than one-half of the year.

Marks, Mary Josephine . . . . .	Lynn
Martin, Doris Birdelle . . . . .	Roxbury
Mekelburg, Rebecca Carolyn . . . . .	Chelsea
Morris, Margaret Costey . . . . .	Quincy
Mugridge, Marion Frances . . . . .	Danvers
Mullen, Frances Eleanor . . . . .	Somerville
Murray, Eileen Patricia . . . . .	Beverly
Nolan, Mary Eleanor . . . . .	Lynn
O'Hearn, Marie Eleanor . . . . .	Gloucester
Petrucci, Mary Elizabeth . . . . .	Winthrop
Priest, Mae Gertrude . . . . .	East Saugus
Ranen, Ruth Estelle . . . . .	Lynn
Read, Gladys Jennie . . . . .	Manchester
Roach, Frances Bernardine . . . . .	Wakefield
Sherman, Henrietta Helen . . . . .	Revere
Smith, Clarice Mary . . . . .	East Lynn
Smith, Edith Wilcock . . . . .	Lawrence
Talbot, George Cadigan Lawrence . . . . .	Medford
Tilford, Gladys Walker . . . . .	Salem
Tivnan, John Francis . . . . .	Salem
Votta, Catherine . . . . .	East Lynn
Wall, Lillian Martin . . . . .	Lynn
Weissman, Sophie . . . . .	Chelsea
Whitehouse, Esther Louise . . . . .	Reading
Williams, Irene Anne . . . . .	North Amherst

## SOPHOMORE CLASS

Bilichi, Mary Agnes . . . . .	Wakefield
Buffum, Dorothy Emma . . . . .	Arlington
Burke, Helen Elizabeth . . . . .	Beverly
Ciolek, Alice Catherine . . . . .	Ipswich
Ciolek, Stella Marion . . . . .	Ipswich
Egan, Mary Elizabeth . . . . .	Somerville
Fleet, Ada Elizabeth . . . . .	Beverly
Flynn, Marie Gertrude . . . . .	Peabody
Gauthier, Laura Louise . . . . .	Salem
Goff, Ruth Elizabeth . . . . .	North Andover
Griffin, Gertrude Elizabeth . . . . .	Lynn
Grodzicki, Mary Pauline . . . . .	Amesbury
Gwinn, Florence Nichols . . . . .	Beverly
Johnson, Evelyne Craig . . . . .	Rowley
Kennedy, Grace Magdalen . . . . .	Lawrence
Lane, Genevieve Agnes . . . . .	North Andover
Lappas, Ida Frieda . . . . .	Peabody
Leckar, Leo . . . . .	Chelsea
LeLacheur, Diana Barbara . . . . .	Danvers
McAuley, Margaret Georgina . . . . .	Somerville
McCarthy, Regina Marie . . . . .	Lawrence
McManamin, Helen Frances§ . . . . .	Wakefield
McManus, Florence Catherine§ . . . . .	South Lynnfield
Macdonald, Catheryn Jane . . . . .	Gloucester
Motyka, Olympia Balwina . . . . .	Adams
Mrose, Mary Emma . . . . .	Malden
Murray, Madaline Dorothy . . . . .	Salem
Nolan, Leonard Francis . . . . .	Danvers
Nutter, Barbara Towle . . . . .	Reading
Perry, Minnie Shirley . . . . .	Gloucester
Quinn, Emily Katherine§ . . . . .	Gloucester
Randazzo, Frances Jennie . . . . .	Lynn
Serrilla, Rita Margaret . . . . .	Lexington
Shea, Mary Ellen . . . . .	Danvers
Shea, Muriel Burroughs . . . . .	Wakefield

§ Was a member of the school less than one-half of the year.

Shirls, Alice Elizabeth . . . . .	Lawrence
Schnirman, Rose . . . . .	Peabody
Spalke, Emma Pauline . . . . .	Lawrence
Thoren, Margaret Lucia . . . . .	Orange
Wallner, Aina Helen . . . . .	Lynn
Welch, Elizabeth Anne . . . . .	Beverly
Welch, Helen Dorothea . . . . .	Revere

## FRESHMAN CLASS

Aisner, Eleanor . . . . .	Revere
Bagnulo, Irene Anna . . . . .	Medford
Belknap, Wilhelmina Frances . . . . .	Medford
Bernard, Mary Katherine . . . . .	Gloucester
Bickford, Jean Chamberlain . . . . .	Lynn
Blanchard, Elizabeth Louise . . . . .	Andover
Boyle, Margaret Mary . . . . .	Revere
Callum, Ada Zelda . . . . .	Cambridge
Capone, Elsie Constance . . . . .	Somerville
Carleton, Frances . . . . .	Beverly
Carroll, Katherine Marie . . . . .	Salem
Cogswell, Louva Frances . . . . .	Somerville
Coleman, Eileen Katheryn . . . . .	Beverly
Di Giusto, Irma Louise . . . . .	Somerville
Dodson, Muriel . . . . .	Malden
Donnelly, Jeannette Lucille . . . . .	Newton
Donovan, John Joseph . . . . .	Lynn
Doroff, Dorothy Beatrice . . . . .	Chelsea
Dudley, Carolyn . . . . .	Swampscott
Evans, Marjorie Hollett . . . . .	Lynn
Foley, William James . . . . .	Salem
Goldsmith, Desire . . . . .	Salem
Gutman, Annie . . . . .	Beverly
Hamilton, Glory . . . . .	Beverly
Herlihy, Ruth Marie . . . . .	Somerville
Herwitz, Martha Louise . . . . .	Swampscott
Hinckley, Charles Albon, Jr., . . . . .	Chelsea
Knowlton, Hester Elspeth . . . . .	Beverly
Kobos, Sophia Gertrude . . . . .	Ipswich
Lamprey, Elizabeth Wesson . . . . .	Greenwood
Lemaire, Marjorie Ethel . . . . .	Lynn
Linskey, Miriam Eilene . . . . .	Salem
McCarthy, Mary Veronica . . . . .	Somerville
McNulty, Julia Veronica . . . . .	Somerville
Maselli, Mary Jane . . . . .	Revere
Morse, Bessie Howland . . . . .	Beverly
Murphy, Edward Joseph . . . . .	Beverly
Paskowski, Theresa . . . . .	Salem
Peabody, Priscilla . . . . .	Beverly
Pierce, Julia Josephine . . . . .	Lynn
Polischuck, Ida Vivian . . . . .	Lynn
Powers, Alice Evangeline . . . . .	Cambridge
Ready, Wilhelmina Caroline . . . . .	South Hamilton
Richardson, Margaret Conway . . . . .	Beverly
Rogers, Dorothy May . . . . .	Lynn
Rogers, Helen Marie . . . . .	Lynn
Ryan, Joseph Albert . . . . .	Chelsea
Sherry, Genevive Anne . . . . .	Danvers
Simons, Ruth Katherine . . . . .	Beverly
Spediacci, Nelda Frances . . . . .	Lynn
Stanwood, Elizabeth Natalie . . . . .	Gloucester
Sullivan, Eleanor Mary . . . . .	Lynn
Sweeney, Katherine Louise . . . . .	Andover
Therault, Lucille Marie . . . . .	Salem

Toomey, Mary Elizabeth . . . . .	Revere
Turner, Ruth Hazel . . . . .	Somerville
Vecchione, Mary Madeline§ . . . . .	East Boston
Walsh, Ellen . . . . .	Somerville
Williams, Mary Leocadia . . . . .	Danvers
Zylka, Stella Stephanie . . . . .	Ipswich

## COMMERCIAL DEPARTMENT

## SENIOR CLASS

Bixby, Gladys . . . . .	Lowell
Bradley, Florence Isabel . . . . .	Newburyport
Canty, John Murray . . . . .	Charlestown
Carlin, James Francis . . . . .	Peabody
Chisholm, Isabel Gertrude . . . . .	North Dighton
Cook, Thelma Mae . . . . .	South Bellingham
Desmond, Elizabeth Rita . . . . .	Newtonville
Dozois, Jeanne Marie . . . . .	Lowell
Driscoll, Viola May . . . . .	Cambridge
Galper, Abraham Sidney . . . . .	Salem
Gilbert, Doris Adeline . . . . .	Salem
Katz, Hyman . . . . .	Pittsfield
Looney, Mary Thomasina . . . . .	Swampscott
Macione, Augustus Paul . . . . .	Peabody
Mann, Evalyn Elizabeth . . . . .	East Templeton
Murphy, Mary Agnes . . . . .	Topsfield
Orton, Albert James . . . . .	Salem
Regish, Anna Mary . . . . .	Easthampton
Smith, Marion Victoria . . . . .	Worcester
Smith, Ruth Inman . . . . .	Marion
Waxman, Samuel . . . . .	Lynn
Wernick, Anna . . . . .	Holyoke

## JUNIOR CLASS

The following were enrolled for the entire year:

Carter, Donald Copeland§ . . . . .	Reading
Cosgrove, George William . . . . .	Lynn
Flynn, Katherine Clare . . . . .	Worcester
Goodman, Nathan . . . . .	Lynn
Kantrovitz, Goldie . . . . .	Chelsea
Little, Priscilla Norwood . . . . .	Newburyport
Perkins, Elizabeth James§ . . . . .	Essex
Polishook, William Martin . . . . .	Dorchester
Weinstein, Barney . . . . .	Salem

The following were employed in offices during the first semester:

Arthur, Beatrice May . . . . .	North Plymouth
Bacevice, Ethel Agatha . . . . .	Lynn
Bates, Gladys Elizabeth . . . . .	Williamstown
Carmel, Helene Virginia . . . . .	Pittsfield
Dudley, Louise Edith . . . . .	Milford
Garrison, Edythe Thelma . . . . .	Lynn
Johnson, Rachel Ardelle . . . . .	Pigeon Cove
Kimball, Dorothy Martin . . . . .	Hopedale
Marx, Irene Katherine . . . . .	Holyoke
Sears, Margaret Frances . . . . .	Rockport
Smith, Eleanor Lee . . . . .	Malden
Weinstein, William Louis . . . . .	Peabody

§ Was a member of the school less than one-half of the year.

## SOPHOMORE CLASS

Altieri, Frances Virginia . . . . .	Newton
Baranowski, Sophie Catherine . . . . .	Easthampton
Brown, Emily Jaques . . . . .	Rowley
Chaisson, Anne Elizabeth . . . . .	Norwood
Cohen, Israel . . . . .	Salem
Conley, Mary Patricia . . . . .	Danvers
Connelly, Catherine Bernice . . . . .	Jamaica Plain
Donahue, Helen Theresa . . . . .	Lawrence
Ernst, Dorothy Ruth . . . . .	Gloucester
Goldman, Elizabeth . . . . .	Lynn
Goren, Rose . . . . .	Dorchester
Henderson, Helen Adelaide . . . . .	Orange
Horrigan, Mary Leahy Catherine . . . . .	Gardner
Kiember, Alice Mary . . . . .	Holyoke
Lucia, Dorothea Belinda . . . . .	Groton
Macdonald, Marion Nunn . . . . .	Gloucester
Michaelson, Esther . . . . .	Haverhill
Muniz, Roland Francis . . . . .	Gloucester
Murphy, Evelyn Anne . . . . .	Gloucester
Nyman, Mildred . . . . .	Lynn
Powers, Catherine Alice . . . . .	Gloucester
Rose, Mildred . . . . .	Gardner
Russin, Mamie . . . . .	Hudson
Santamaria, Catherine . . . . .	Revere
Suzedell, Nellie . . . . .	Lawrence
Tenenbaum, Lena . . . . .	Lynn

## FRESHMAN CLASS

Arthur, Ruth Beatrice . . . . .	Ipswich
Bates, Louise . . . . .	West Groton
Boyjian, Rose Anne . . . . .	Newburyport
Butler, Lyman Everette, Jr., . . . . .	Gloucester
Cadigan, Alice Janette . . . . .	Lowell
Caldwell, Lillian May . . . . .	Lowell
Christopherson, Beatrice Hall . . . . .	Gloucester
Cohen, Morris Aaron . . . . .	Salem
Collins, Mildred Alice . . . . .	Lowell
Despotopulos, Alice . . . . .	Clinton
Dillon, Miriam Louise . . . . .	Lowell
Donnellan, Mildred Cecelia . . . . .	West Medford
Doucette, John Lewis . . . . .	Gloucester
Fingold, Fannie Bernice . . . . .	Lawrence
Freeman, Dorothy Angela . . . . .	Salem
Gates, Margaret Louise . . . . .	Orange
Garvey, Helen Marguerite . . . . .	Gloucester
Grey, Beatrice Ella . . . . .	North Grafton
Hansen, Gertrude Ellen . . . . .	Everett
Hardin, Emma Elizabeth . . . . .	Somerville
Henchel, Elsa Helene . . . . .	Holyoke
Hillman, Genevieve Leah . . . . .	Peabody
Kaner, Charles . . . . .	Roxbury
Kosmosky, Eleanor Mary . . . . .	Mattapan
Leahy, Alice Marie . . . . .	Roslindale
McGowan, Madelyn Esther . . . . .	Canton
McLaughlin, Louise Gertrude . . . . .	West Quincy
Mamber, Beatrice Anne . . . . .	Lynn
Murphy, John Joseph . . . . .	Danvers
Riley, Camille Madeline . . . . .	Lowell
Rimer, Joseph§ . . . . .	Danvers
Sargent, Eleanor May . . . . .	Salem

§ Was a member of the school less than one-half of the year.

Simpson, Marion Jean . . . . .	Lawrence
Slobodkin, Mildred Harriet . . . . .	Malden
Solmer, Samuel . . . . .	Taunton
Tourtillott, Beatrice Emma . . . . .	Melrose
Tourville, Evelyn Catherine . . . . .	Ludlow
Webber, Helen Marjorie§ . . . . .	Gloucester
Zawacki, Pauline . . . . .	Easthampton

SPECIAL EDUCATION DEPARTMENT  
SPECIAL COURSE—ONE YEAR

Crockett, Beatrice Calista§ . . . . .	Malden
Devine, Gertrude Frances . . . . .	Marblehead
Dworkin, Frances Anna§ . . . . .	Lawrence
Eichorn, Loretta Catherine . . . . .	Mattapan
Finch, Avis Blennerhassett . . . . .	Marblehead
Hanson, Mabel Elizabeth . . . . .	Malden
Johnson, Eulalia Catherine . . . . .	Great Barrington
Melville, Rora Touraine . . . . .	West Somerville
Woods, Ardelle Seaman . . . . .	Danvers
Wood, Sybil Ava . . . . .	Lynn

§ Was a member of the school less than one-half of the year.

SUMMARY

	Returning	Entering	Totals by Classes	Totals by Depart- ments
Elementary department:				
Senior class . . . . .	97		97	
Seniors out of course <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	4 <sup>1</sup>		4 <sup>1</sup>	
Freshman class . . . . .		90	90	191
Junior high department:				
Senior class . . . . .	58		58	
Senior out of course . . . . .	1 <sup>1</sup>		1 <sup>1</sup>	
Sophomore class . . . . .	42		42	
Freshman class . . . . .		60	60	161
Commercial department:				
Senior class . . . . .	22		22	
Junior class <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	21 <sup>2</sup>		21 <sup>2</sup>	
Sophomore class . . . . .	26		26	
Freshman class . . . . .		39	39	108 <sup>3</sup>
Special education department:				
Special course, one year . . . . .	6	4	10	10
	<b>277<sup>2 1</sup></b>	<b>193</b>	<b>470<sup>2 1</sup></b>	<b>470<sup>2 1</sup></b>

Whole number of students from opening of school (corrected) . . . . .	9295
Whole number of graduates . . . . .	5616 <sup>3</sup>
Number of certificates for one, two, or three years . . . . .	200 <sup>4</sup>
Total enrollment in the training school for the year ending June 30, 1929 . . . . .	422

<sup>1</sup>Seniors out of course received deferred diplomas and left the school, November 8, 1929.

<sup>2</sup>Of the 21 commercial juniors, 12 spent the first semester in office work.

<sup>3</sup>Of whom 10 have received two diplomas.

<sup>4</sup>Of whom 1 received two certificates, and 32 received diplomas and are included in the total number of graduates.

## OFFICERS OF THE SALEM NORMAL ASSOCIATION

1928-1931

		CLASS
<i>President</i> . . . . .	ESTHER HACKER KELLEY (Mrs. Henry R. Mayo), 4 Prescott Road, Lynn . . . . .	88
<i>Vice-President</i> . . . . .	NELLIE STEARNS MESSER . . . . . 15 Oliver Street, Salem	89
<i>Recording Secretary</i> . . . . .	ETHEL MARIE JOHNSON . . . . . 11 Burrill Avenue, Lynn	88
<i>Corresponding Secretary</i> . . . . .	MARY ELIZABETH SHATSWELL . . . . . 13 Spring Street, Salem	90
<i>Treasurer</i> . . . . .	WINIFRED PICKETT UPTON . . . . . 10 Highland Avenue, Beverly	89
<i>Custodian of Records</i> . . . . .	JESSIE PUTNAM LEAROYD . . . . . 13 Oak Street, Danvers	51
<i>Auditor</i> . . . . .	GILMAN CLIFTON HARVEY . . . . . 17 Leonard Street, Annisquam	103
<i>Directors</i> . . . . .	{	AGNES VERONICA CRAGEN . . . . . 89 6 South Pine Street, Salem
		FLORA JENNIE SIBLEY . . . . . 51 117 Federal Street, Salem
		GRACE ELIZA HOOD . . . . . 92 10 Liberty Street, Salem
		RUTH ARMSTRONG HERRICK . . . . . 106 12 Vine Street, Manchester
		ALICE GERTRUDE BARRETT . . . . . 85 303 Waverly Street, Belmont
<i>Nominating Committee</i> . . . . .	{	EDITH SUSAN McCURDY . . . . . 99 185 Lothrop Street, Beverly
		SUSAN LAKEMAN LORD (Mrs. I. Gilbert Holmes), Hotel Lafayette, Salem . . . . . 70
		MARGARET ANGELA HENRY . . . . . 113 312 Lafayette Street, Salem
		DANIEL FRANCIS HARRIGAN, JR. . . . . 113 135 Lynn Street, Peabody
		ANNA FLORENCE GRAGG (Mrs. R. F. Homan) 84 8 Pierce Street, Marblehead.

•The association holds a triennial meeting. The next meeting will be held at the school in June, 1931.





